

Capital Markets Day 2026

Kontron Group

September 17, 2026

Vienna



Welcome & Introduction



Hannes Niederhauser

CEO



Clemens Billek

CFO

Agenda

Time	Session	Speaker
9:00-10:00	Registration and Welcome Coffee	
10:00-11:20	Welcome & Introduction	Hannes Niederhauser (CEO) and Clemens Billek (CFO)
	Strategy 2030: Key Messages & Cost-Saving Initiative	Hannes Niederhauser (CEO), Clemens Billek (CFO), Philipp Schulz (CSO) and Martin Rausch (CTO)
	Platform Pillar I – Transportation: Mission-Critical Infrastructure	Richard Neussl and Michael Jeske (EVPs, Transportation)
	Platform Pillar I – Q&A	
	Platform Pillar II – Software: KontronOS & KontronAIShield	Bernhard Günthner and Michael Jacob (EVP and VP, Cyber Solutions)
	Platform Pillar II – Q&A	
11:20-11:30	Coffee Break	
11:30-13:00	Platform Pillar III – Defense & Physical AI	Philipp Schulz (CSO) and John Healy (VP, Client Computing Group, Intel Corp.)
	Platform Pillar III – Q&A	
	Platform Pillar IV – 5G NADs	Christoph Caselitz (EVP, Mobile Solutions)
	Platform Pillar IV – Q&A	
	Kontron & Ennoconn: Driving Long-Term Growth Together	Steve Chu (Chairman and CEO of Ennoconn), Nelson Tsay (President of Ennoconn) and Joe Fijak (Global EVP/COO of Ennoconn)
	Executive Q&A – Kontron / Ennoconn	Hannes Niederhauser and Clemens Billek, Kontron; Steve Chu, Nelson Tsay and Joe Fijak, Ennoconn
	Closing Remarks	Hannes Niederhauser (CEO) and Clemens Billek (CFO)
From 13:00	Networking Lunch on Site	

Strategy 2030

Key Messages & Cost-Saving Initiative



Hannes Niederhauser
CEO



Clemens Billek
CFO



Philipp Schulz
CSO



Martin Rausch
CTO

Kontron's History & Future

Hannes Niederhauser



12 Years Ongoing Transformation

Continuous shift to higher-margin business

(in EUR m)	2014	2018	2022	2026e	2030e
Focus	IT Services	Embedded	IoT	IoT/Physical AI	Physical AI/SLAs
Revenues	385	991	1,096*	1,600	2,600
Gross margin (%)	32.9%	35.0%	34.2%	42.0%	48.0%
Revenues IT	307	467	396 divested	0	0
Revenues Embedded	78	174	0	0	0
Revenues IoT	0	442	1,096	1,480	1,300
Physical AI / SLAs	0	0	0	120	1,300
EBITDA act. (%)	23 (5.9%)	90 (9.1%)	109 (10.0%)	225 (13.0%)	16.0%
Net income	14	49	56	110	220
FTE	2,219	4,335	4,475*	6,400	10,000
EPS (Cent)	37	70	365*	170	250
Share price (EUR 12/31)	3.22	15.81	15.29	23.22 (06/26)	N.A.

*Divest IT

Trend per Division

H1/2026

(in EUR m)	Revenue@EBITDA	The Future
Industrial	209m @ 8%	Back to growth 2027 > 500m
Communication	86m @ 3%	Stable
ODM	87m @ 0	Strong growth 2027-backlog in, focus EE, unique One-stop-shop: R&D, SW, cooperation with Foxconn
GreenTec	45m @ 7m loss	Major restructuring
Americas	90m @ 3%	Joint Sales channel Foxconn, growth to 25% of revenues
Asia	43m @ 2%	Expect strong growth by cooperation with Ennoconn (CN, SEA)
Defense	111m @ 15%	Ongoing strong growth, increasing margin, 10% of R&D invest (>100 engineers)
Software	71m @10%	Strong growth by CRA to come 2028, 35% R&D invest (600 engineers)
Transport	138m @ 18%	Ongoing growth driven by FRMCS, 20% R&D invest (400 engineers)
Group	737m @ 84m EBITDA	

Cost Saving Program Completed in Q3

Reduce EUR 30m in cost

Target

- › Achieve annual savings of > EUR 30m
- › Reduction of > 500 FTE (mainly GreenTec)
- › complete Q3/2026; Back to profits in Q4

Measures

- › Hiring freeze – transfer internal FTEs
- › Investment stop, max EUR 14m (1%) in 2026
- › Reduce German factories and xfer biz to HU, CZ, BG
- › Reduce space by 40k sqm globally – impact visible 2028
- › Reduce PPE , redistribute machines, sell old ones

Next steps

- › Some post Cost Saving Program measures in GreenTec (ODM, SW)

(FTE)	09/25	12/25	03/26	06/26	Trend
Defense	354	359	360	381	up
Transport	868	859	857	877	up
Software	732	729	715	725	up
Asia	158	142	144	142	stable
America	547	536	522	519	stable
Industrial	1,365	1,368	1,349	1,319	stable
ODM	928	893	879	904	stable
Comms	965	946	934	914	stable
GreenTec	912	866	827	615	Down +xfer
Total	6,826	6,695	6,587	6,397	6,200

← 440

Cost Saving Program 2026

Overview

Achieved

- › 375 FTE reduced (6,696 → 6,397) + 76 leaving
- › No more major layoffs planned
- › 54 externals reduced
- › 75% of savings visible Q4/26; 100% in 2028
- › Restructuring + severance cost within plan EUR 25m

R&D Cost

- › Reduce R&D cost from 12% to 10% of revenues
- › Unique hourly rate of 43 EUR (current 49 EUR)
- › Grow EE design centers in RO, BG, MK, SLO, MY
- › No headcount reduction, but transfer GreenTec engineers to Software & Solutions
- › Focus R&D capacities on Software & Solutions

Still Open

- › Divest and leave buildings (Memmingen, Halle, ...)
- › Move site Mauerstetten to Memmingen
- › Need to pay rent until 2028
- › Settle VW claim



Update on Ennoconn

Ennoconn completed a tender offer for Kontron in August

- › In 2017, Ennoconn bought a 28% stake; now (10 yrs. later), the stake has increased to 48%
- › Target stay < 50%
- › Need to protect government (Transport) + Defense (Nato) customers
- › Ennoconn is present to answer your questions
- › No change in Kontron: Management stays, still an AT company, no risk for customers
- › Increased involvement of H. Niederhauser (Technology) and C. Billeck (Finance) in Ennoconn

Why did Ennoconn go for a tender offer?

- › Increase cooperation with Ennoconn/Foxconn
- › 4 pillars identified to raise USD > 80m in synergies (shared 50:50 at arm's length)
 - › Share technologies and products
 - › Joint channels: Asia ENN/Fox; Europe Kontron; America: Combine → Use Kontron brand jointly
 - › Supply chain: Overcome chip crisis + delinquent backlog → Reduce material costs
 - › Global manufacturing: Act locally, increase efficiency



Young Liu
CEO Foxconn

Important Partnerships

Overview

FOXCONN®

Foxconn:

- › Lead investor in Ennoconn and Kontron
- › Top 20 company globally, #1 in EMS
- › Converts more and more to technology/product company (robots, AI DC, eCars, semiconductor, ...)

intel®

Intel:

- › Biggest technology supplier to Kontron
- › Tight cooperation in embedded technology with Ennoconn/Kontron

MEDIATEK

Mediatek:

- › Financially connected to Foxconn and Ennoconn,
- › Global #1 in ARM
- › Supports Ennoconn/Kontron with ARM and 5G connectivity

NVIDIA®

Nvidia:

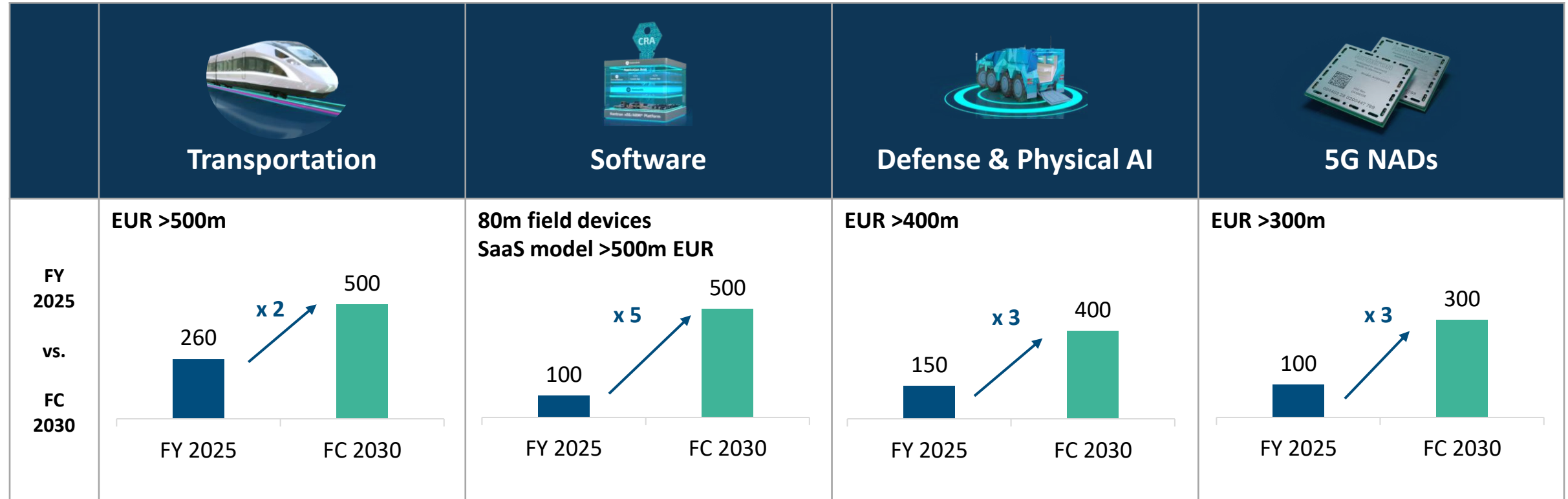
- › Major investor in Mediatek
- › AT technology for Foxconn robots
- › Partner to Ennoconn/Kontron

Cooperation & Synergies Ennoconn

(in USD m)	Topic	Revenue Potential	Add profit for both	Add profit in 1 year	Add profit in 2 years
Technology	Install KontronOS on Ennoconn products (add unique CRA security features) Blue chip customers – NCR evaluates KontronOS/CRA family Ennoconn standard products (AI-boxes, rugged notebooks, IPC Motherboards, ...)	\$ 300m or 100k pcs 100k pcs @ \$ 15	\$ 6.4m	-	\$ 6.4m
Technology	Kontron is technology leader for high-speed train infrastructure and flight servers for avionics. Products are not sold in volume in China and SEA. Local for local production at Ennoconn. Market size larger than in Europe; target: get 20% of EU volume	\$ 60m	\$ 12m	\$ 3m	\$ 9m
Technology	Add Kontron technology to Foxconn products in robotics, AI data center, e-mobility	Currently quantified	Currently quantified	-	Currently quantified
ODM	Kontron is among top #5 local ODM companies in Europe (electronic ²). Offer Foxconn superior DMS together with Kontron R&D – results in the leading ODM in Europe	\$ 200m	\$ 10m	\$ 8m	\$ 10m
Sales	Kontron standard products sold in China/SEA via Ennoconn	\$ 80m	\$ 8m	\$ 2m	\$ 6m
Americas	Use Kontron brand for Ennoconn and Kontron in USA		\$ 4m	\$ 2m	\$ 3m
Americas	Serve blue chip customers > \$ 100m p.a., NCR model	\$ 300m	\$ 30m	\$ 10m	\$ 20m
SCM	Use Foxconn umbrella and supply chain „PSL“ partners, reduce delinquent backlog		\$ 14m	\$ 6m	\$ 8m
Total	Synergies split 50:50 between Ennoconn and Kontron		\$ 84m	\$ 31m	\$ 62m

Our Game-Changer Technologies

From IoT Platform to Edge AI processing & physical AI and AI Grid



- Accelerating innovation toward FC 2030 through focused R&D investment, scalable technology platforms, and stronger collaboration.
- Position Kontron as the bridge between AI and the physical world.
- **Reduce 12% engineering costs to below 10% of revenues, as of 1/3 for key technologies.**

Financial Strategy

Clemens Billek



Cash Recovery Program

H2/2026

Measures:

#1

EUR 50m: Reduce inventory (delinquent backlog) to Dec 2025 level to approximately EUR 318m

#2

Payment terms optimized accross Kontron Group and reallocation of GreenTec resources → EUR 40m have been identified

#3

PPVs: Add 10% in material overhead (MOH)

Outcome:

Target

Operational cash flow of EUR >100m expected in H2 2026

Mid Term Forecast Revisited

Continuous Strong Organic Growth in Profitability Expected

(in EUR m)	Guidance 2026	Growth p.a.	Outlook 2030
Revenue	1,600	~13%	2,600
Software + Solutions	550	~16%	>1,000
M&A		5% of revenue base	300
Smart IoT	1,050	~6%	1,300
EBITDA	225*	~17%	420
Software + Solutions	~19%	-	>22%
M&A	-	-	-
Smart IoT	~9%	-	>10%

* EBITDA adjusted by approximately EUR 25m of restructuring charges for the restructuring of the GreenTec division.

New Core Dividend Policy

Ennoconn asks for Dividends rather than Share Buybacks

Progressive Growth:

- › Kontron aims to increase the dividend per share in the coming years
 - › For 2024 the dividend was EUR 0.60 per share
 - › For 2025, no dividend was proposed – Share Buyback was executed
 - › For fiscal year 2026, the dividend proposal is expected to be at EUR 0.65 per share
 - › For 2030 it is EUR 1.5 per share based on our Long Range Plan

Funding Source:

- › Dividend payouts are funded from Free Cash Flow

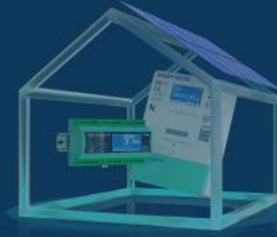
Cash Conversion Rate:

- › Kontron measures its cash-generation capability using a target cash conversion rate. The cash conversion rate target is 75% of the EBITDA over a mid-term cycle.

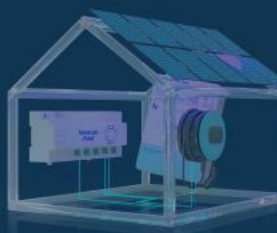


Sales Strategy

Philipp Schulz



Departures			
Destination	Time	Gate	Class
TO 22 ATHENS	08:45	A 25	
TO 28 HAMBURG	09:45	A 15	
TO 30 HANNOVER	10:45	A 10	
TO 32 NEW YORK	11:45	A 10	
TO 34 SAN DIEGO	12:45	B 01	
TO 36 PARIS	13:45	B 12	
TO 38 ROME	14:45	A 08	



Sales Strategy

Unleash the Power of Kontron

New Organizational Setup

- › CSO as dedicated Function in the Board
- › Regional Setup & Coordination (Asia/Europe/Americas)
- › VPs for Cyber Solutions & Electronics²

Enabling Cross-Entity-Cooperation

- › Training and Awareness
- › Referral System

Growing the Partner Network

Current Focus Areas:

Defense & Aerospace

- › Very strong bidding and DW activity (DW of 230M€ in the past 18 month)
- › Shifting of resources into this vertical

Software & CRA

- › Bundling
- › Fast buildup of partners (HW)
- › Enlarging Kontron Sales Capabilities (CRA)

Segment Structure 2026

New setup: 8 Divisions in 2 Segments



Industrial



Telecom



North America



Asia



ODM

FC 2030
Rev 2,600m
EBITDA 420m



Cyber Solutions



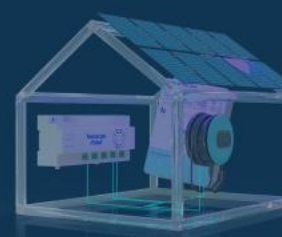
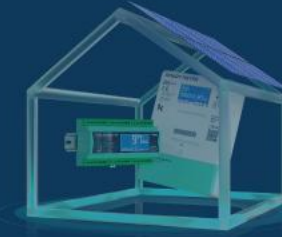
Transportation



**Aerospace &
Defense**

Technology Strategy

Martin Rausch



Kontron Technology Keeps the World Moving

From railways and factories to defense and connected vehicles, our technology keeps mission-critical systems secure, connected and operational.

Transportation



FRMCS

Secure connectivity keeps next-generation rail operations moving.

Software



KontronOS / AIShield

When a critical machine fails, an entire production line can stop.

Defense & Physical AI



Secure Computing

Mission-critical communication and computing cannot afford downtime.

5G NADs



Connected Vehicles

High-speed, secure connectivity is becoming core vehicle infrastructure.

When these
systems stop,
the consequences
are immediate.

Kontron helps keep the
physical world connected,
secure and operational.

Why Kontron Wins

One-stop Partner Across the Complete Technology Stack

Hardware

Embedded computing & modules

High-performance computing built for demanding applications

Connectivity

5G / FRMCS & NAD

Reliable, high-speed connectivity for mission-critical mobility

Software

KontronOS & cybersecurity

Secure devices, data and operations across the lifecycle

Services

Engineering, integration & lifecycle

From development and integration to long-term support

The Difference

From individual components to complete mission-critical solutions

Our broad technology portfolio enables Kontron to address more of each customer's needs - increasing our strategic relevance, creating cross-selling opportunities and driving more recurring software and service revenues.

HOW KONTRON IS OFTEN SEEN

**Embedded Hardware
/ EMS Supplier**

WHAT KONTRON ACTUALLY IS

**Hardware + Software
+ Connectivity + Services
Supplier**

WHERE WE ARE GOING

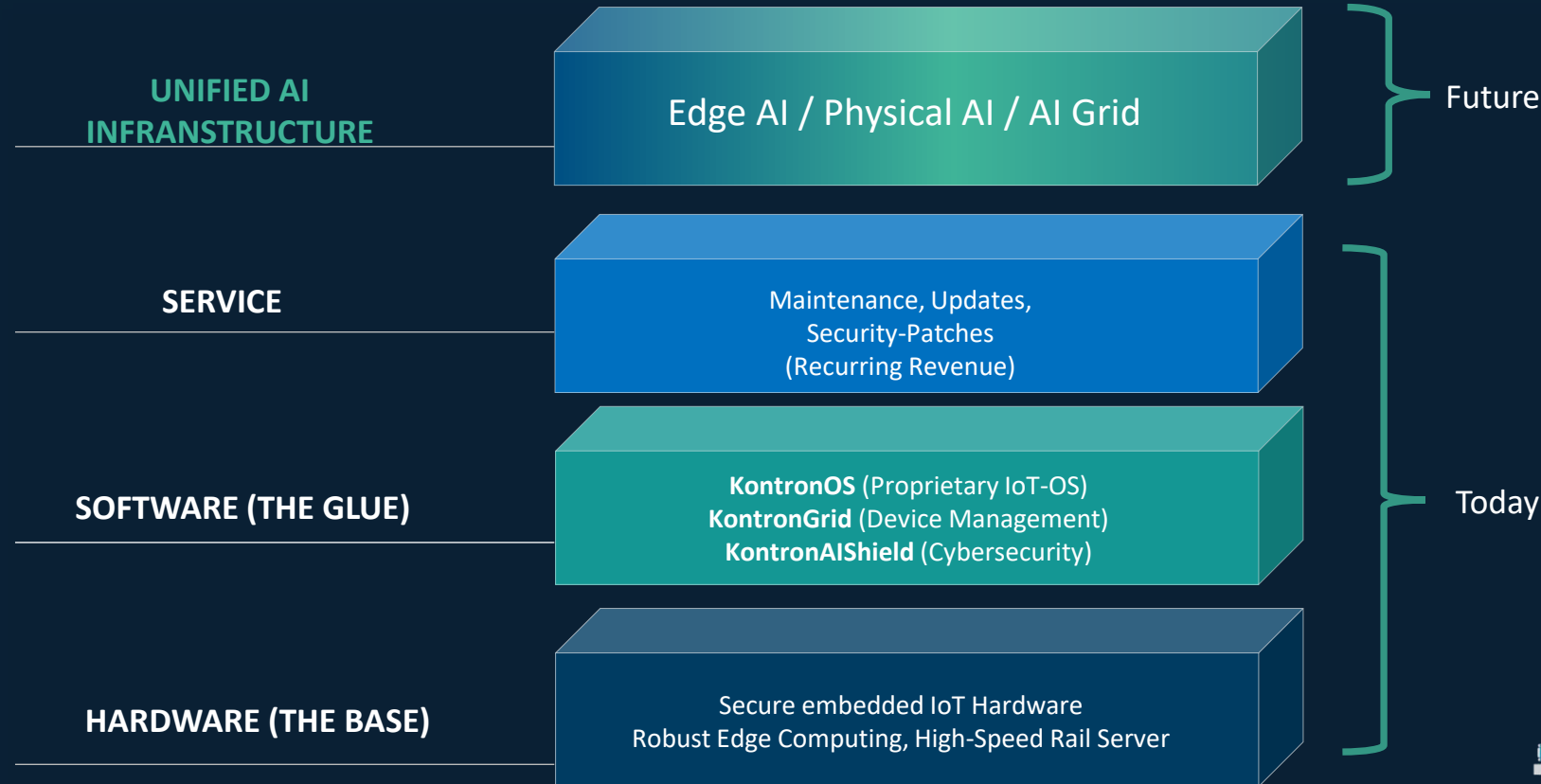
**The technology backbone
powering the intelligent, connected
and secure physical world**

When connectivity, security and computing become mission-critical, Kontron becomes mission-critical.

The Integrated Technology Stack

Integrated across the value chain - structurally differentiated and defensible.

From project-driven one-time HW sales business to recurring SW-driven business with ideally std. SW



Distributed and interconnected AI infrastructure that works as a unified intelligence platform

THE DIFFERENCE



3000+ engineers worldwide, around 45% of total workforce



EUR 200m+ annual R&D investments



Reduce 12% engineering cost to below 10% of revenues, as of 1/3 for key technologies

Platform Pillar I

Transportation

Mission-Critical Infrastructure



Richard Neussl
EVP Transportation



Michael Jeske
EVP Transportation

Kontron Transportation Strategy

Leading global supplier of end-to-end communication solutions for mission-critical networks

NEXT GENERATION OF BROADBAND SOLUTIONS

FRMCS - Capturing a multi-billion-euro market opportunity by leading the industry's transition through expertise and innovation.

- › Offering a complete FRMCS portfolio covering the full value chain of mission-critical communications, including hardware, software and service solutions.
- › Enabling railways a smooth transition to FRMCS with tailored step by-step migration plans and a long-term-support program, considering customers investment cycles.
- › Capturing the first FRMCS tender opportunities across Europe through excellent technology know-how and customer's trust. First deployments expected in 2030 and early pilots starting 2026.
- › Using the extensive FRMCS Know-how to enter pre-FRMCS markets such as India.

CURRENT GENERATION OF BROADBAND SOLUTION

Enter emerging markets out of Europe with proven communication technology and trusted references.

A unique market position in the upgrading and maintenance of aging technology over the next 15 years

FRMCS

Kontron's Solution Portfolio

Best Positioned to Capture the FRMCS Opportunity

CORE PRODUCTS

Mission-critical services

for voice, video, and data (MCx) for delivering FRMCS Services Before Network Rollout

5G RAN

together with innovations such as White Space helps operators optimize spectrum usage and enable radio

Interworking Functions

(IWF) ensures service transparency and continuity throughout the transition.

vDCR

A secure and scalable virtualization platform (vDCR)

RAILWAY SPECIFIC 5G DESIGN

White space coexistence

Railway-compliant radios

FRMCS-specific 900 MHz and 1900 MHz support

Specialized migration and inter-operability function

Kontron uniquely combines innovation, standardization and operational railway expertise to deliver a comprehensive and differentiated solution portfolio

The Railway Market

A multi-billion-euro market opportunity

By 2035, FRMCS is expected to be the primary railway communication standard across Europe, replacing GSM-R on approximately 150.000 installed GSM-R track kilometers across Europe.

Kontron is well positioned to benefit from this transition

DEEP RAIL EXPERTISE

Clear understanding of railway operational constraints, Railway-specific functionalities, Experience with major infrastructure managers and railway operators

FIRST MOVER IN FRMCS

Offering Kontron's MCx as a first step for Railways toward FRMCS and prioritizing winning the first FRMCS trials to establish first-mover advantage.

CAPTURE THE FIRST INVESTMENT CYCLE

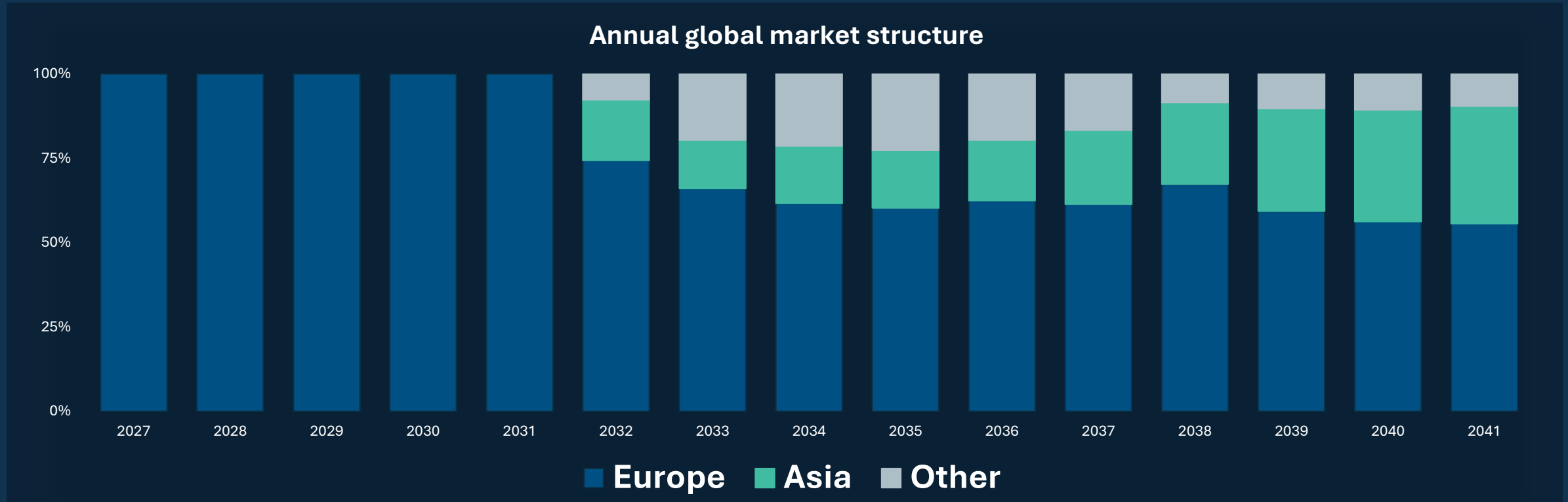
Focusing on the first FRMCS investment cycle in core markets.

LONG-TERM CUSTOMER PARTNERSHIP

Build Customer Loyalty by offering long-term support to safeguard railway communication networks beyond 2035 and provide operators with a reliable bridge to FRMCS.

FRMCS Estimated Market Totals to EUR 5.5bn

Estimated global market structure 2027–2041



GLOBAL FRMCS MARKET

€5.5bn

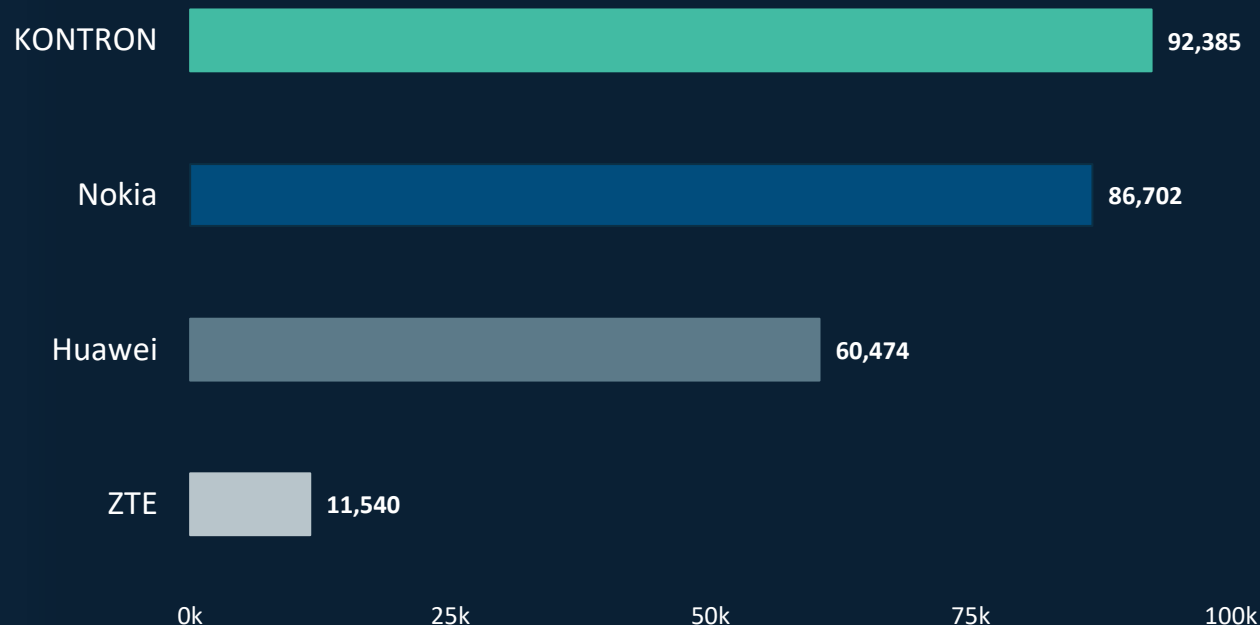
Estimated global cumulative revenue · 2027–2041

FRMCS

Kontron Leads the GSM-R Installed Base

Installed base and core-network position

GSM-R equipped track by vendor (km)



EUROPE

74,606 km

Kontron installed track

≈48%

market share

WORLDWIDE

92,385 km

installed track — largest of listed vendors

≈36%

market share

21

GSM-R core networks deployed

>50%

market share

TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONALS | 2026

258 R&D

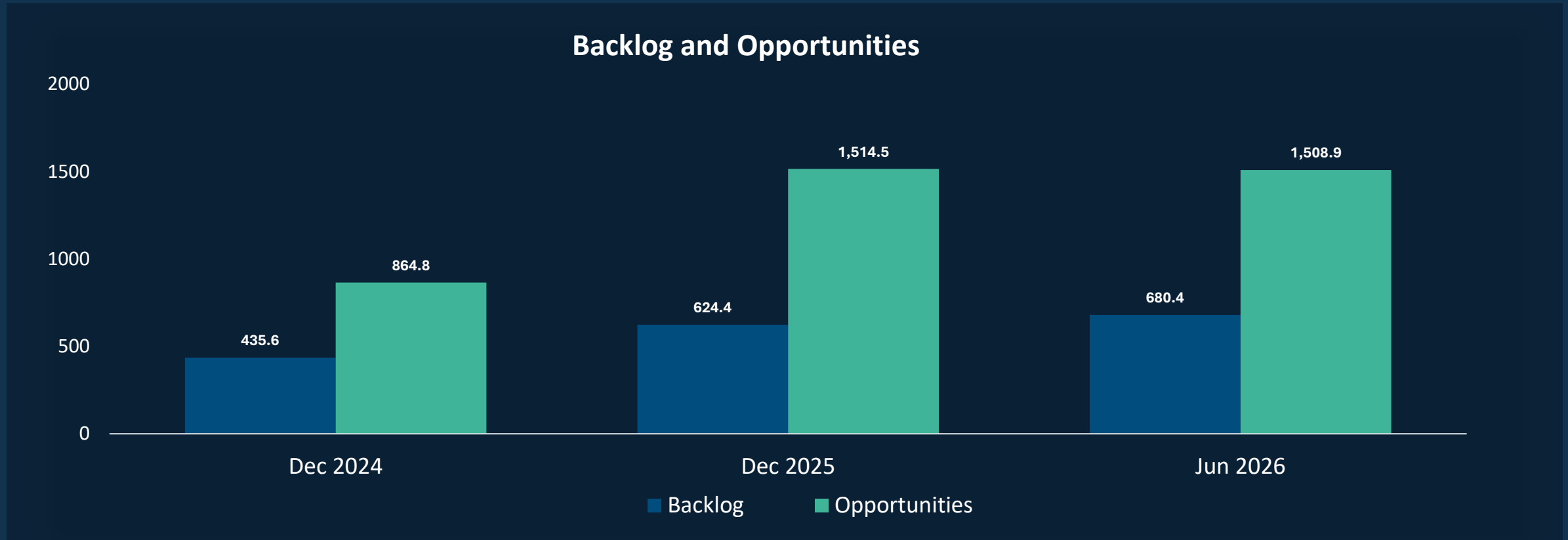
70 Engineering

Keeping Kontron at the forefront

Reference projects: SNCF GSM-R LTS · DB Gefo · SGP 4G · Countrywide GSM-R Egypt

Backlog and Opportunities

Transportation Division: Dec 2024, Dec 2025 and Jun 2026 in EUR m



Backlog +56.2% since Dec 2024

Continued growth versus Dec 2025 (+9.0%)

Opportunities +74.5% since Dec 2024

Broadly stable versus Dec 2025 (-0.4%)

Kontron Revenue Mirrors the Market Shift to FRMCS

Relative revenue mix by product cluster | 2026–2033

TECHNOLOGY TRANSITION

**FRMCS succeeds GSM-R
as rail moves to 5G**

The market is shifting

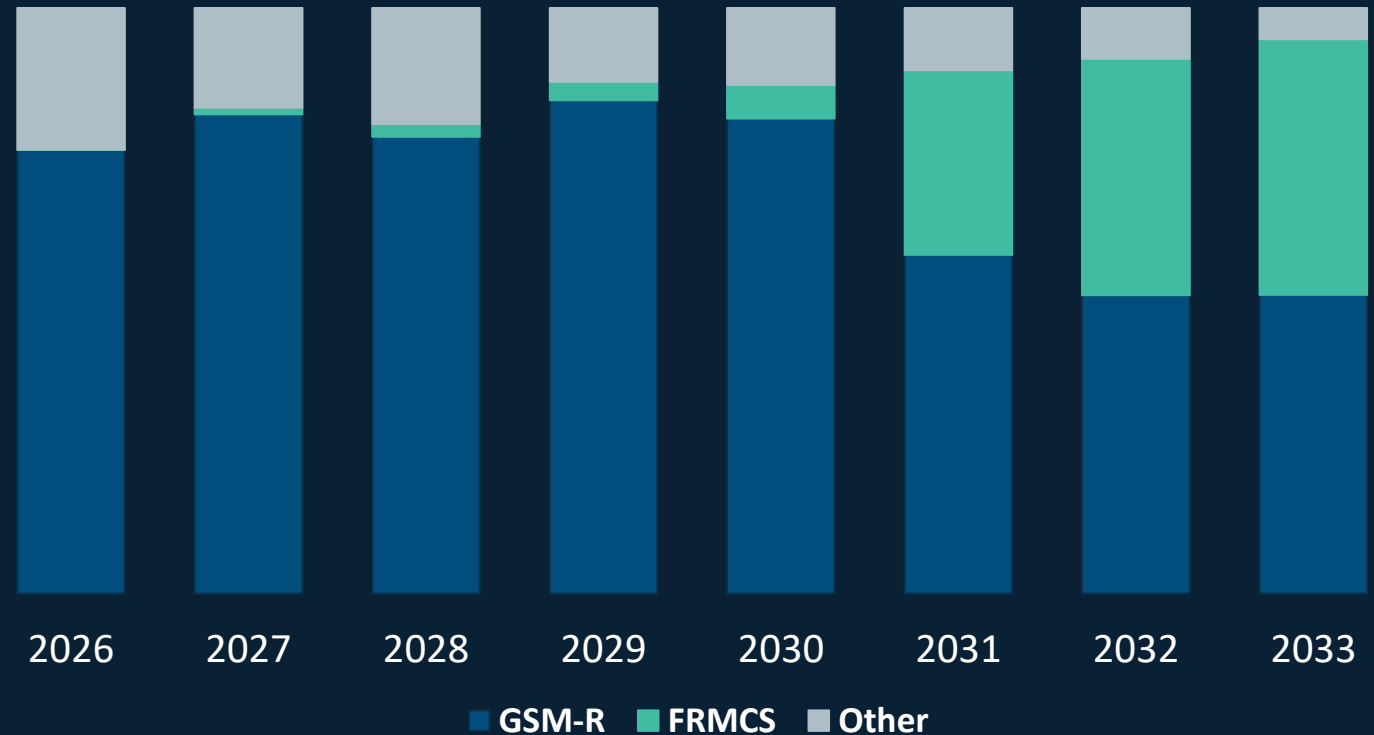
FRMCS and GSM-R will coexist during migration as GSM-R approaches obsolescence around 2035.

Revenue mix shifts

GSM-R share declines after 2028 as FRMCS scales from 2031, approaching parity by 2033.

Sources: UIC FRMCS; UIC FRMCS-4; ERA (2024)

Relative revenue mix by product



Reference Examples

LONG TERM SUPPORT



AUSTRIAN FEDERAL RAILWAYS

Provide tailored maintenance solutions

Continued deployment of GSM-R and support of the operational railway until FRMCS is available



VOYAGEURS

SNCF VOYAGEURS

The continued evolution of the mobile communication system to FRMCS, until approved for use on the customer networks and fully deployed



IARNRÓD ÉIREANN - IRISH RAIL

Deployment of GSM-R on the Iarnród Éireann- Irish Rail network and support of the operational railway until the replacement mobile communication system is available

FRMCS TRIALS



DEUTSCHE BAHN / SNCF VOYAGEURS

Validation of key FRMCS technologies, GSM-R/5G coexistence through White Space and resilient hybrid connectivity using multipath across private FRMCS and public mobile networks

Digitale Schiene ##### Deutschland

DIGITAL RAIL FOR GERMANY

Research collaboration with Digitale Schiene Deutschland on “Design and Evaluation of a FRMCS End2End System for Future Rail Operation”



FP2-MORANE-2

Validation and functional testing of key railway use cases in the lab and field environments to verify that future FRMCS standards meet operational railway requirements and can be successfully implemented in real-world environments

Platform Pillar I Transportation Q&A

Platform Pillar II

Software

KontronOS

KontronAIShield



Bernhard Günthner
EVP Cyber Solutions

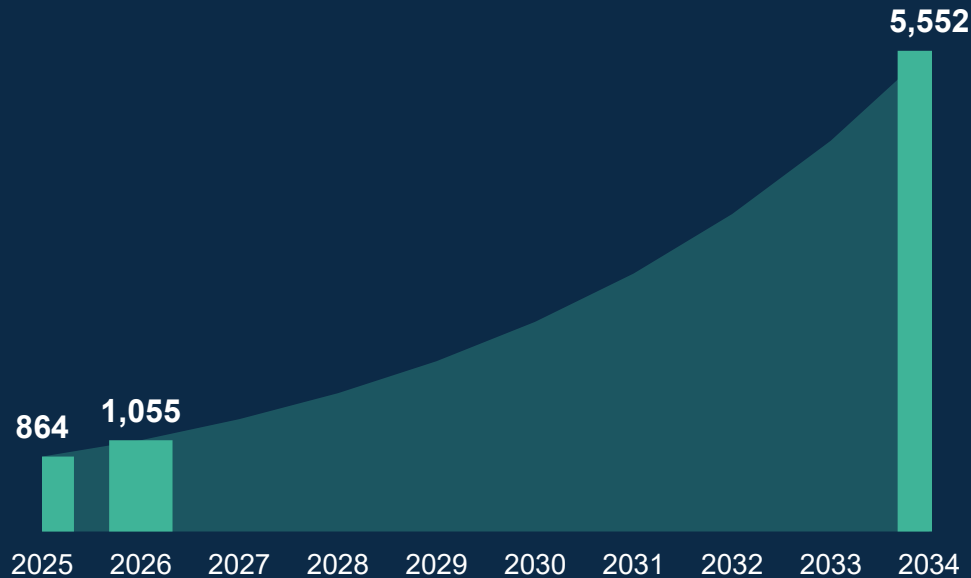


Michael Jacob
VP Cyber Solutions

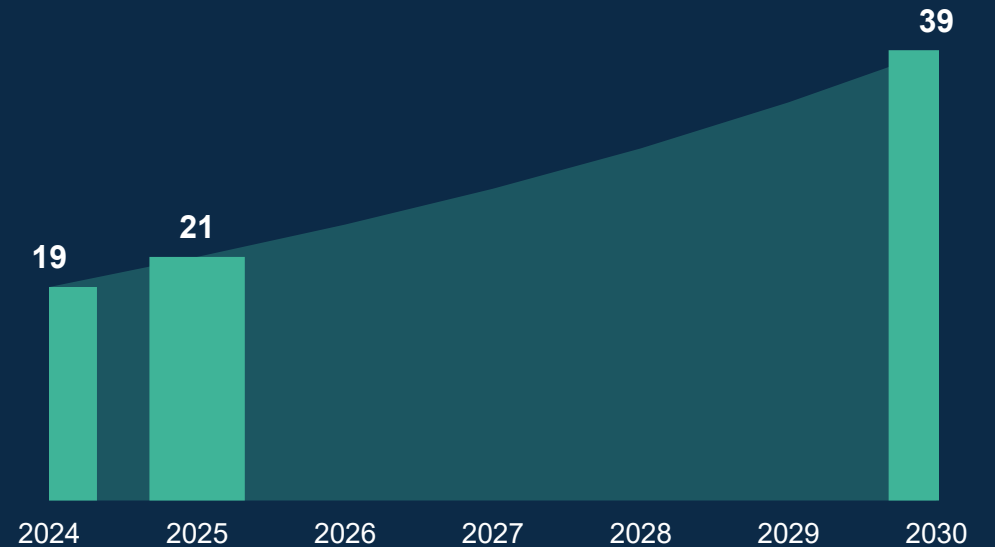
The Global IoT Market: Size & Growth Trajectory

Total addressable market and installed base, 2024–2034

GLOBAL IoT MARKET — TAM (USD BILLION)



CONNECTED IoT DEVICES (BILLIONS)



→ forecast to exceed 50 billion devices by 2035

Interpolated years between each source's reported data points, plotted at the stated CAGR — shown as trend only (unlabeled); solid columns mark the figures actually published by the source.

OVERALL TARGETTING

Core Value of Kontron Solution offering

- › “We provide a CRA-ready, secure IoT ecosystem that reduces risk, cost, complexity and time-to-market.”

Business goals 2030

- › 500 million of Kontron revenues is Software and related services (incl. Hardware)
- › Profitability is beyond 15% (EBITHQ)

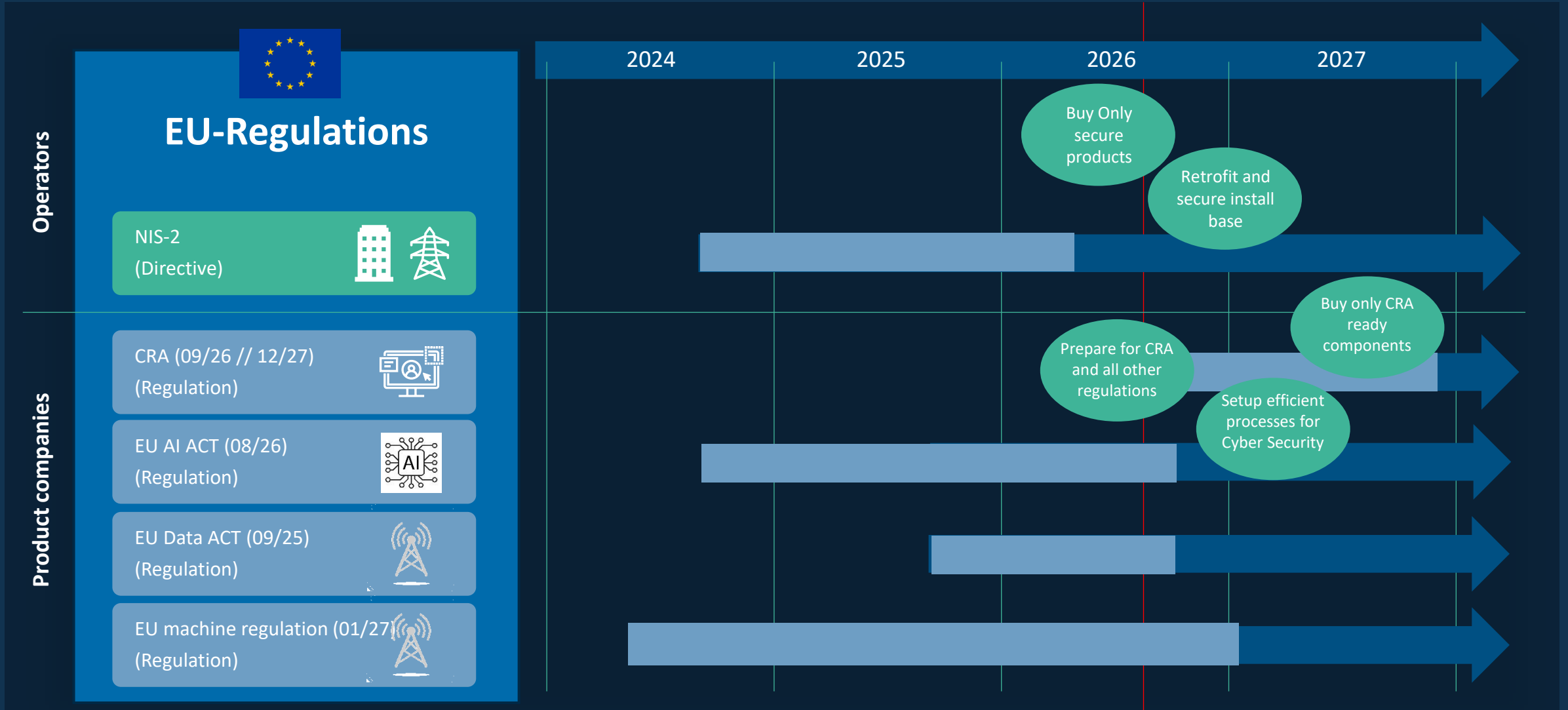
Group Statement

- › Leverage the full power of Kontron while combining portfolios and think in solutions
- › Next level Thinking: from devices to Platform Approach



Legal framework today (and tomorrow)

Important Frameworks



The next Level: Platform Thinking

Yesterday

Proven hardware: Kontron KBox



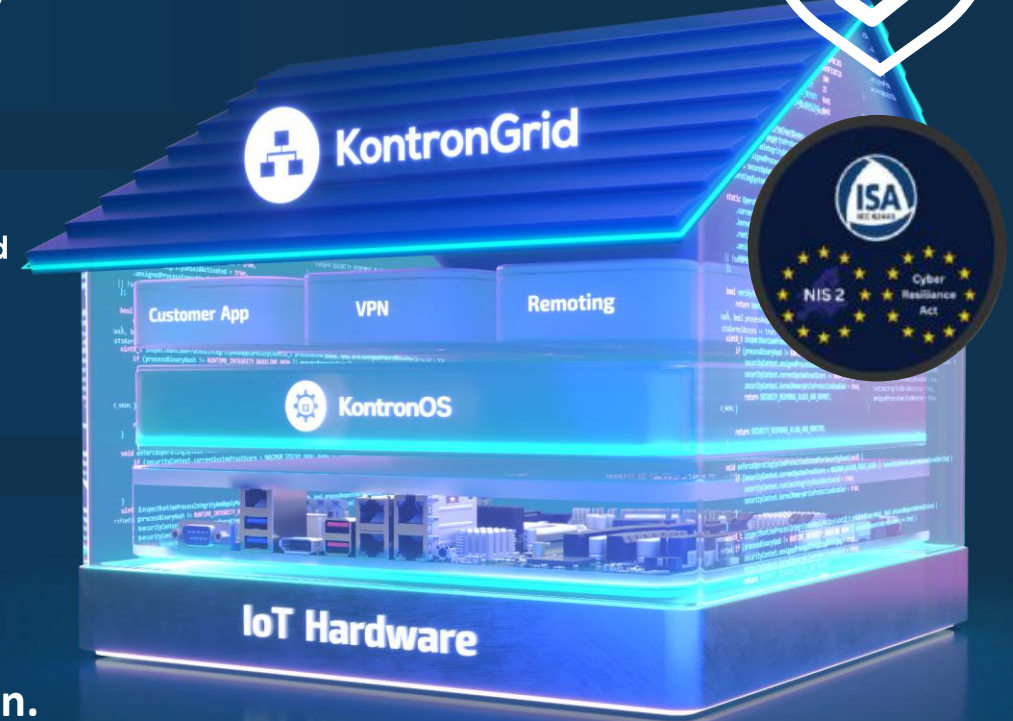
Today

CRA-compliant software: KontronGrid & KontronOS



Tomorrow

A certified IoT Bundle: **Hardware. Software. Compliance. One Solution.**



Kontron IoT Bundles

ManagedEdge IoT Bundle:
Comprehensive IoT device
management, secure operating
system and proven hardware
under one roof

- › Ready-to-Use
- › Scale quickly
- › Low upfront costs
- › Roll out automatically



KontronGrid

Comprehensive IoT device management as a central control element for the seamless management of the global IoT infrastructure



KontronOS

Secure operating system optimized for Kontron hardware provides protection for IoT devices and applications



Kontron Hardware

Proven IoT hardware as solid foundation for a comprehensive IoT infrastructure

Secure. Connected. CRA-Ready.

“Windows for industry”

- › One industrial OS for all machines and devices

Security by design

- › Meeting cybersecurity requirements through entire lifecycle

Future-proof

- › CRA-ready for new features, standards, and security requirements

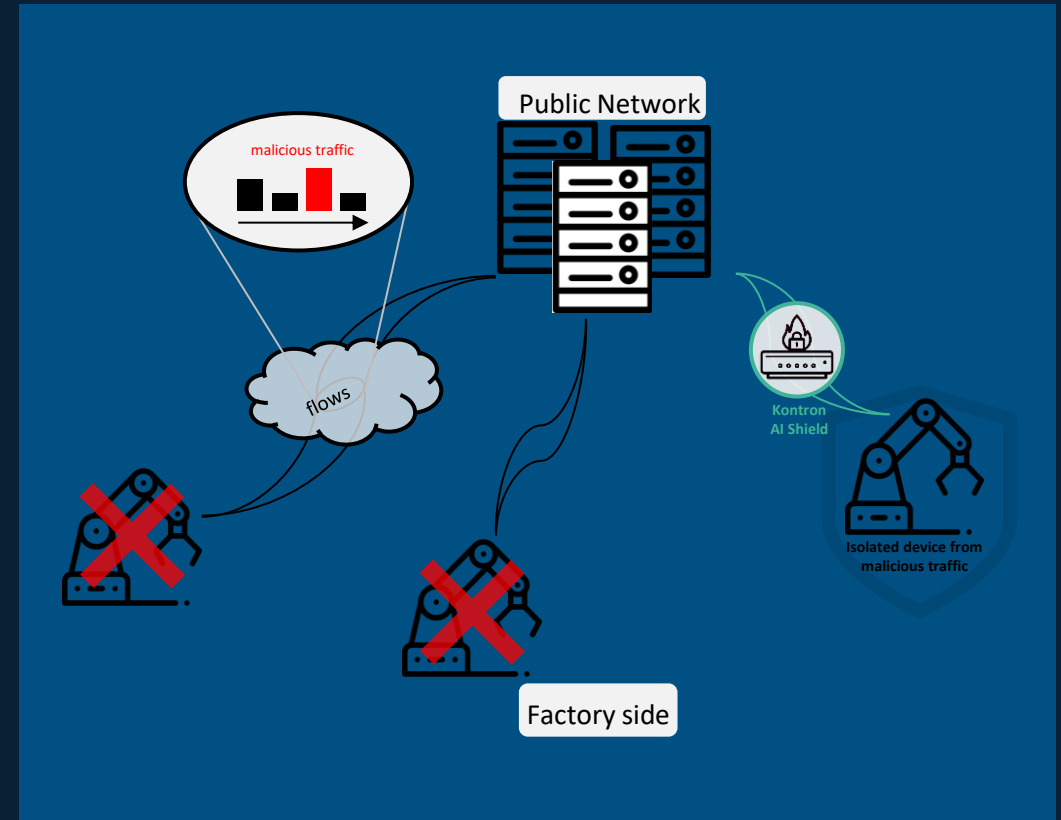


Kontron AIShield

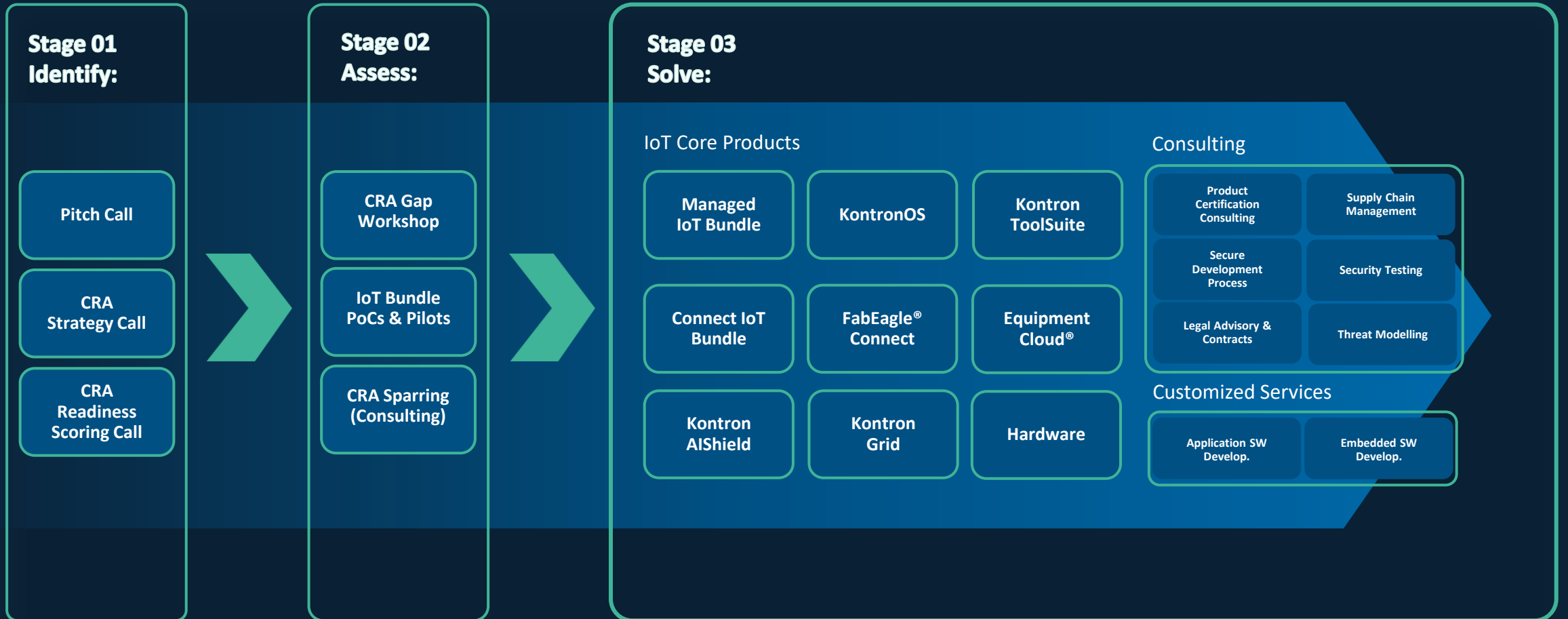
Physical Edge AI Protection Against Cyber Threats – in Coop with



- › Network-connected devices are increasingly vulnerable to **malicious traffic** and **cybersecurity threats**
- › **KontronAIShield** is an innovative edge-AI protection solution designed for the industry
- › **Monitoring** and **identifying** anomalies, the **AI Shield** can easily **isolate machines** from threats
- › With **KontronAIShield** factories can ensure their connected assets remain **secure, reliable, and resilient**



Standardized Customer Journey



Success Story:

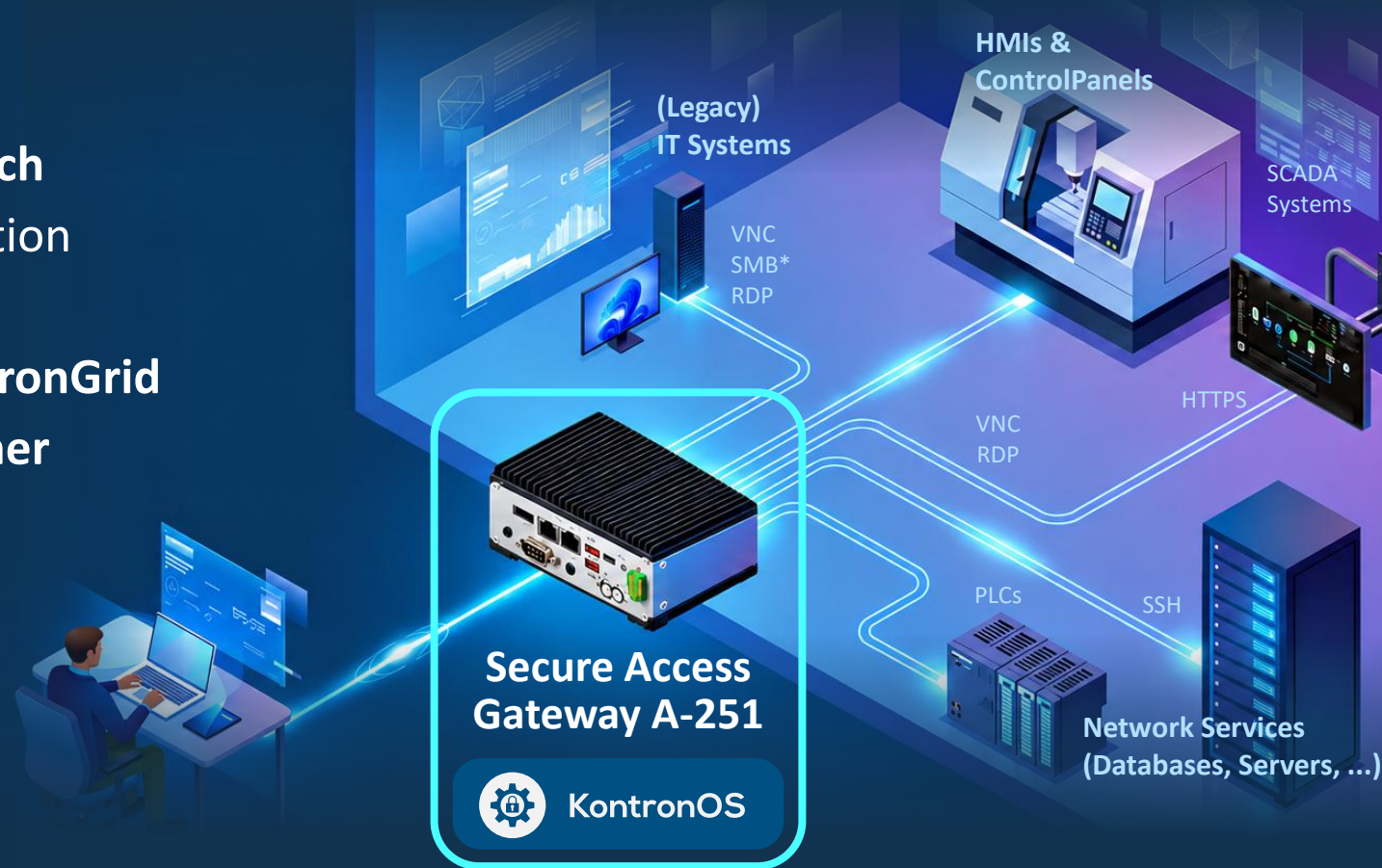
TeamViewer Agentless Access powered by KontronOS

kontron
The Power of IoT

- › Based on the proven **Kontron IoT Bundle**
- › **Only 3 months from concept to market launch**
- › Rapid integration of the TeamViewer application
- › Fast and scalable customer rollout
- › Headless system remotely managed via **KontronGrid**
- › Prooves the strength of the **KontronOS partner ecosystem**

Strategic Impact:

Accelerating software partnerships, reducing time-to-market, and unlocking new growth opportunities beyond traditional hardware.



Summary

- › Solution approach market proven
- › Further Roll Out of standardized customer journey to use full Kontron sales force
- › Cluster the existing customer base
- › Product readiness and bundle readiness - also with support infrastructure, certifications etc.
- › Common offering and terms & conditions (one legal framework)
- › Market needs the ready to go bundle right now => CRA
- › Further investments into AI-driven bundles and ready to go solutions (Robotics, Vision etc.)
- › Extension of CRA related marketing
- › We can scale with strategic partners (Ennoconn...), distributors etc.

Platform Pillar II

Software

Q&A

Coffee Break 10 Minutes

Platform Pillar III

Defense & Physical AI



Philipp Schulz
CSO



John Healy
VP, Client Computing Group,
Industrial and Robotics
Intel Corp

Defense

Philipp Schulz, CSO

September 2026



The New Defense Market

Rapid Change

- › Procurement changed from years to weeks
- › Growing Neo Primes emerging in UAV, cyber, AI & sensor-fusion
- › Tech-driven platforms requiring compute integration
- › High demand for COTS
 - › Speed
 - › Secure Supply Chains
- › Lower entry barriers for suppliers
- › High demand for local manufacturing & local R&D

EU Defense Procurement
with EU suppliers

22%

2022



40%

2027

Kontron strengths: Focus on COTS with Quick Start integration capabilities

Total Addressable Market (TAM)

Embedded Systems Defense – North America & Europe



North America

€691M

TOTAL TAM

Europe

€470M

TOTAL TAM

€1.9B

Global TAM 2026

+8.6%



€3.1B

Global TAM 2034

Country / Region

Kontron's Main Target Customers



U.S.A.



Canada



U.K.



Germany



France



Italy



Spain



Nordics

(Sweden, Norway,
Denmark, Finland)



Frictionless Global Scalability

...with local production capability

- › COTS-based architecture facilitates local sourcing, reducing supply-chain and export-control dependencies
- › Board manufacturer to integrated box build supplier
- › Founding member of standards such as SOSA
- › Sovereignty → Increased demand for local production
- › Kontron leverage our 20+ production sites across Europe and North America
- › Scalability for global customers with global production and R&D
- › Sell to Tier 1 & 2 – avoid complex direct government contracts



Kontron rarely sells to end customer (Navy/ Air Force/ Army/ Marine Core)



Tier 1 – Builders of complex military platforms sold to governments
Tier 2 – Builders of major subsystems that are sold to Tier 1

Positioned to win in high-growth Defense applications

Backed by a common set of mission-critical capabilities



Autonomous Systems

13.8 %

CAGR 2026-2035



Counter-UxS

26.5%

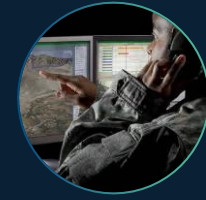
CAGR 2026-2031



Sensor Fusion

7.3%

CAGR 2026-2030



Command & Control

7%

CAGR 2025-2033

Common capabilities across growth applications

Mission Computing

Rugged mission computers
Real-time processing
Systems integration

Edge AI & Sensor Processing

AI inference
Sensor fusion
Video analytics

Secure Connectivity

Tactical 5G
SATCOM
Secure networking

Open & Modular Architectures

VPX / SOSA standards
Interoperability
Upgradeability

Trusted Platforms

Cybersecurity
Long lifecycle
Sovereignty / Secure supply

Boosting our Defense Business

Grow to 400M€ by 2030

Maintaining high profitability

Combine building blocks
– maintain stand alone
products

Standards participation
and leadership

Roadmap products are
plug and play building
blocks

Increase number of
standard products -
avoid export restrictions

Target Customers:
NATO Primes & Neo
Primes

Increase cross vertical
applications



Growth based on NRE & development cost, not CAPEX

VNX+ Rugged AI Defense Computer

A compact, scalable rugged computing platform for drones and robotic systems, delivering AI at the edge

Based configuration

- VNX+ rugged enclosure VNX+ PSU module
- VNX+ CPU board based on Panther Lake or Nova Lake



AI and Real-time focus

- Deterministic computing with TCC & TSN
- Optimized AI performance with GPU and power-efficient NPU



Customer value

- Lower integration risk with pre-qualified defense computer
- Future-ready rugged edge node with VNX+ modularity

Notices and Disclaimer

"Designed for All Day Battery Life" refers to laptops powered by Intel® Core™ Series 3 processors with minimum battery size and power efficient designs that leverage Intel's latest architecture, advanced compute technology and power optimizations that combine to deliver extended battery life while performing office multitasking, video playback, web browsing, and standby time in a typical consumer PC usage scenario and realistic environment. Individual system results will vary significantly with different usages, battery capacity and other OEM design factors. See intel.com/performanceindex for details.

Intel technologies may require enabled hardware, software or service activation.

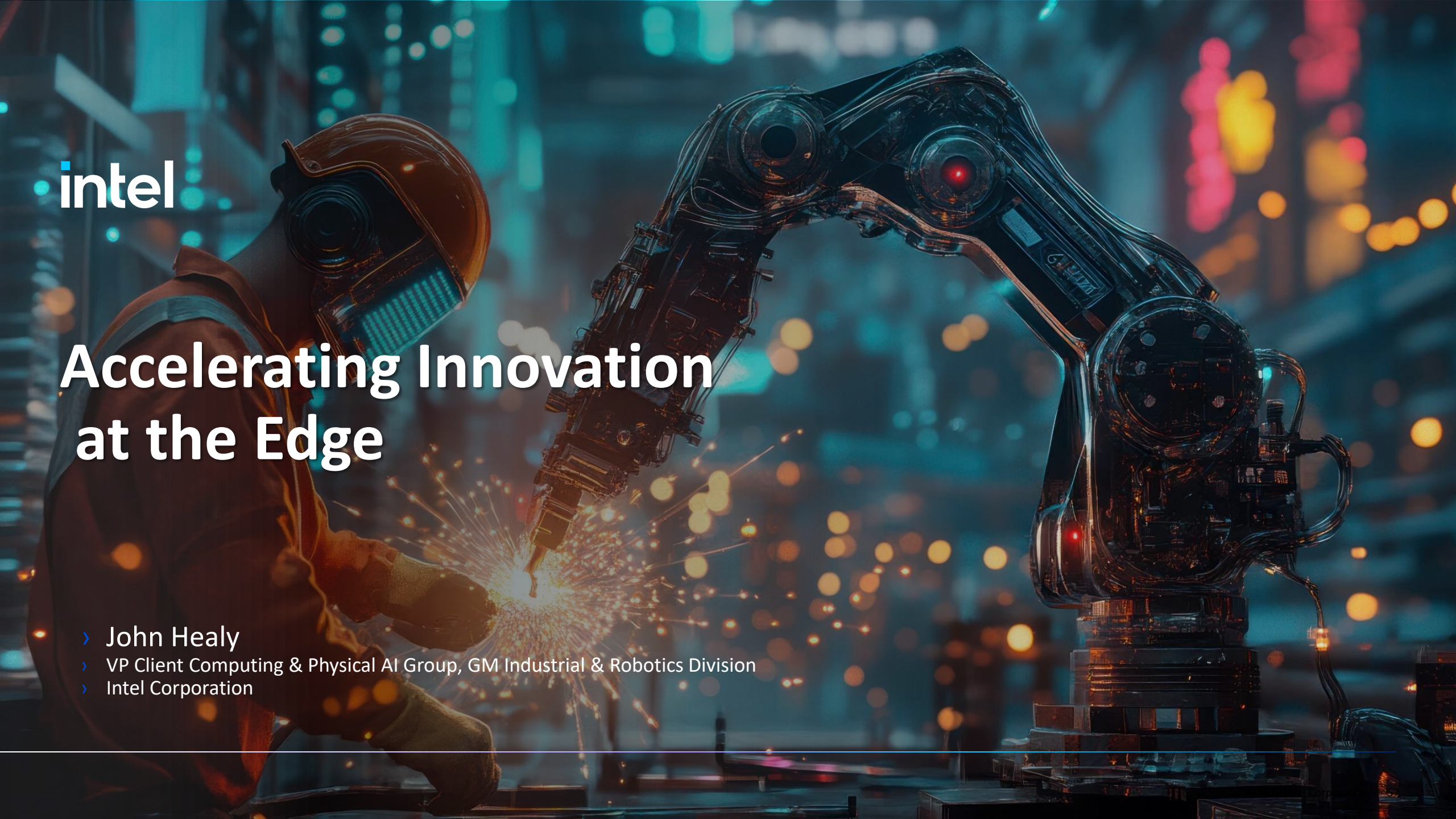
Intel does not control or audit third-party data. You should consult other sources to evaluate accuracy.

Statements in this presentation that refer to future plans or expectations are forward-looking statements. These statements are based on current expectations and involve many risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements. For more information on the factors that could cause actual results to differ materially, see our most recent earnings release and SEC filings at www.intc.com.

AI features may require software purchase, subscription or enablement by a software or platform provider, or may have specific configuration or compatibility requirements.

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The background image is a high-tech industrial scene. On the left, a worker in a dark, futuristic suit and helmet is shown in profile. On the right, a large, complex robotic arm with a glowing red eye is welding the worker's helmet. Bright sparks are flying from the point of contact. The background is a blurred cityscape at night with colorful bokeh lights in shades of blue, yellow, and red.

intel

Accelerating Innovation at the Edge

- › John Healy
- › VP Client Computing & Physical AI Group, GM Industrial & Robotics Division
- › Intel Corporation

Edge Transformations

Fixed Function Embedded
Designs

Internet
of Things

Computer
Vision

Agentic &
Physical AI

Modernized Edge Infrastructure
with Software Defined Solutions

40+ Year Journey

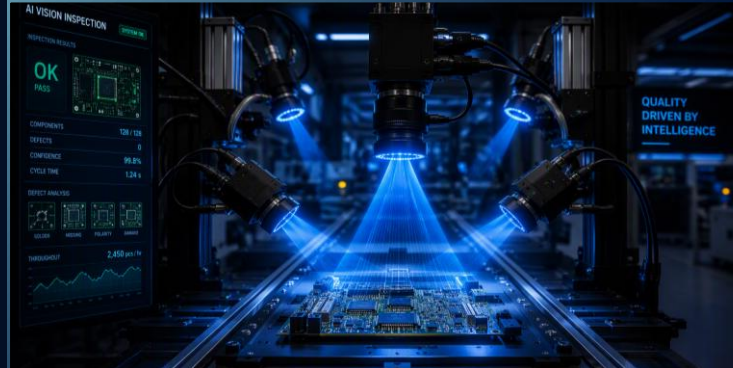
Intel x Kontron: Edge AI in Action

Optimized edge platforms that turn AI and automation into measurable operational value.



Complete Solution for Vehicle Assembly

Process data processing and visualization in fully automated production cells



Advanced AI-based Visual Inspection

Improving quality assurance in highly customized manufacturing environments



Digital Transformation in Healthcare

Powerful and reliable rackmount server solution for AI in healthcare

Innovate with an Open Ecosystem

Open hardware. Optimized Software. Ecosystem choice.

intel.
robotics



Robotics Reference Platform



Unified Compute

CPU • GPU • NPU • IPU

One platform for vision, AI & control



Robotics-Ready I/O

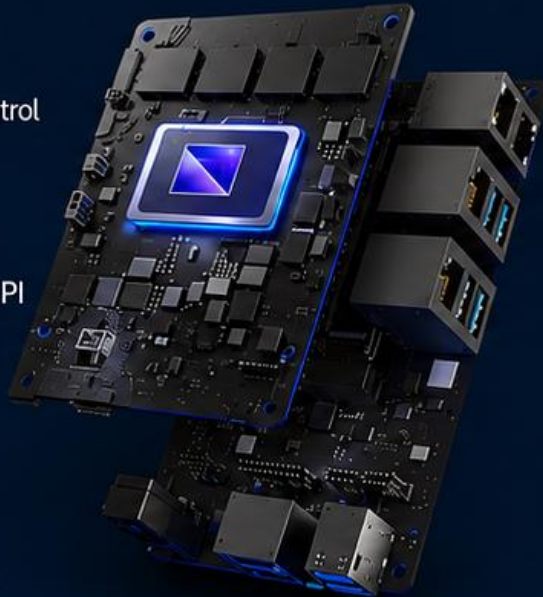
EtherCAT • CAN • GMSL • MIPI

Built for real-time connectivity



Modular Design

Compute and I/O carrier
cards for easy customization



Robotics AI Suite



AI + Perception

OpenVINO™ • PyTorch • Physical AI

Accelerated inference and
perception pipelines



Real-Time + Safety

TCC • Preempt-RT • Functional Safety

Deterministic control with
built-in safety foundations



Open + Extensible

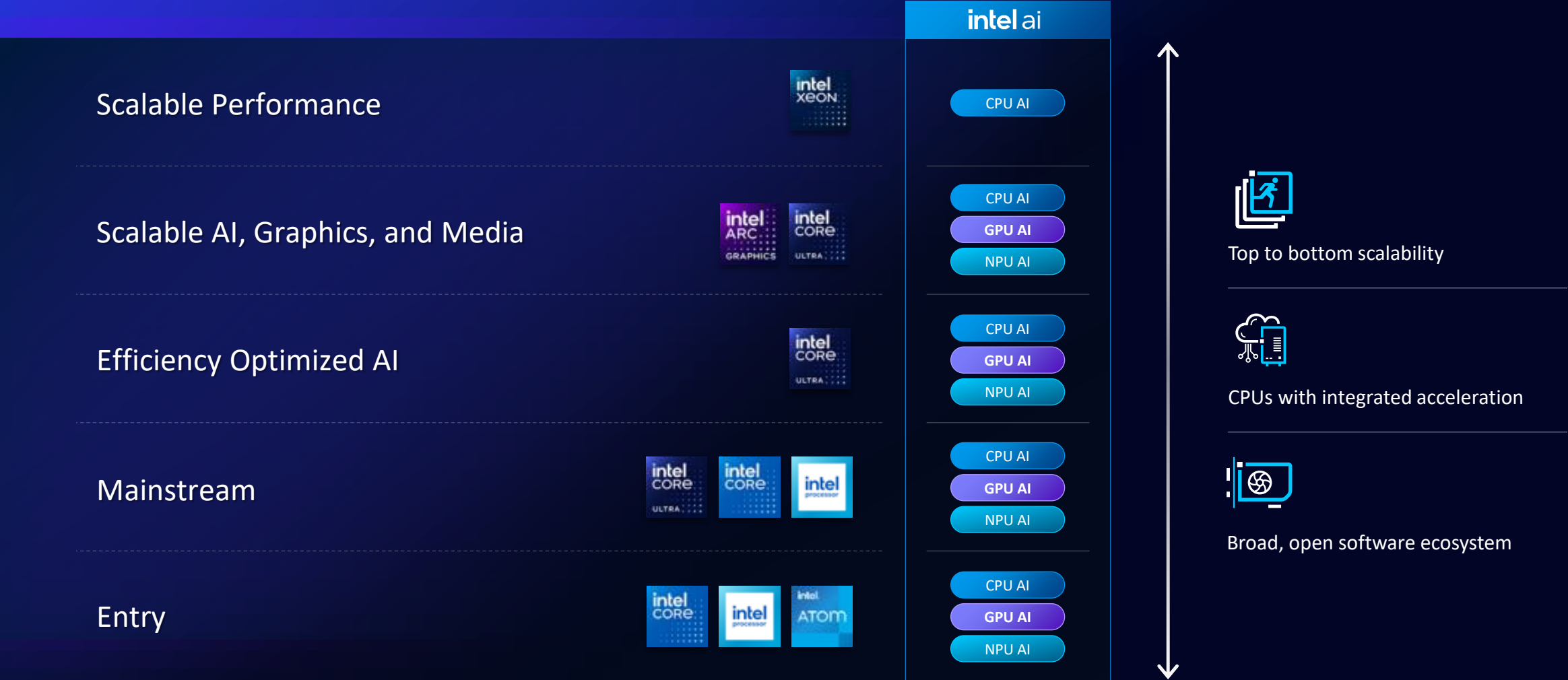
ROS 2 • Reference Blueprints •
Robotics I/O

Open standards and reference
architectures for faster innovation

Build on validated foundations. Differentiate above the stack.

Intel's Edge Portfolio

Choice and Flexibility for Edge Solutions



Intel and Kontron Roadmap for **integrated and accelerated AI**

2025

K4031-H|K4021-U
Kontron's SMARTCASE™



Intel® Core™ Ultra processor Series 1
Codename Meteor Lake

Up to **34TOPS**

2026

Intel® Core™ processor Series 3
Codename Wildcat Lake



2,5"-SBC-WCL
KBox A-251-WCL

Up to **40TOPS**

Intel® Core™ Ultra processor Series 3
Codename Panther Lake



3,5"-SBC-PTL
KBox A-151-PTL
VX30101

Up to **180TOPS**

2027

Next Generation Intel Processors
Codename Nova Lake



- ✓ Chip down & socketed
- ✓ Seamless scalability
- ✓ Robust I/O
- ✓ Long-term availability
- ✓ Embedded features

Next Gen Kontron
Products

Breakthrough
AI performance

Coming soon*:

KBox A-151-PTL-ROBO

Addressing High-Growth Markets in AI, robotics, automation and critical infrastructure

- › Extremely Powerful AI-Ready Edge Platform extending the proven KBox 151 series
- › Native AI & Robotics Interfaces for rapid deployment
- › Scalable AI Roadmap from premium (Core) to cost-efficient platforms (Atom)
- › Built-In Cybersecurity with Secure BIOS, KontronOS and KontronToolSuite
- › Designed & Manufactured in Europe with global certification and design-in support



The background of the image is a dark blue field filled with numerous three-dimensional cubes of varying sizes. These cubes are rendered with a glowing blue outline and a semi-transparent blue fill, creating a sense of depth and a futuristic, digital environment. The cubes are scattered throughout the frame, some appearing closer and larger, while others are further away and smaller, creating a perspective effect.

Thank You

intel®

Platform Pillar III

Defense & Physical AI Q&A

Platform Pillar IV

5G NADs

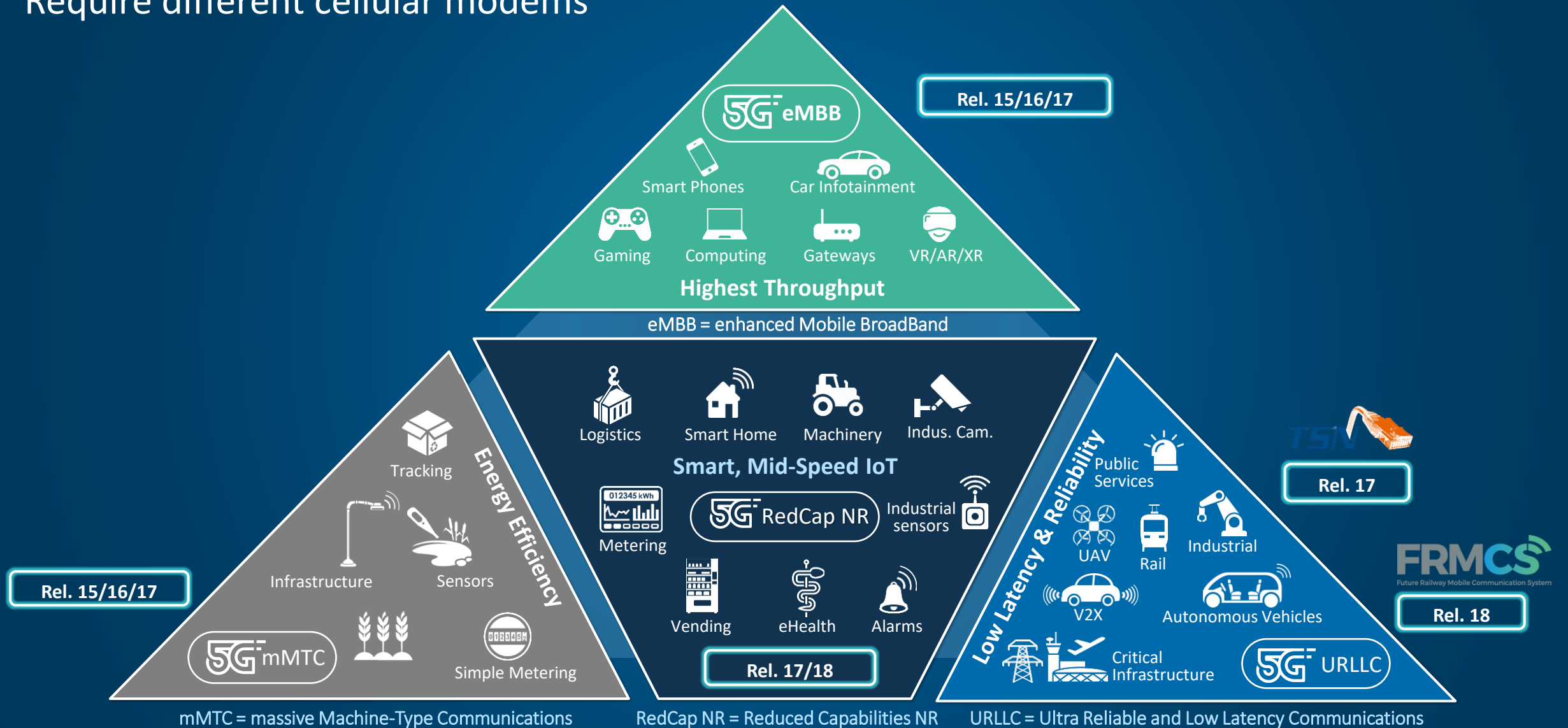


Christoph Caselitz
EVP Automotive & Mobile Solutions



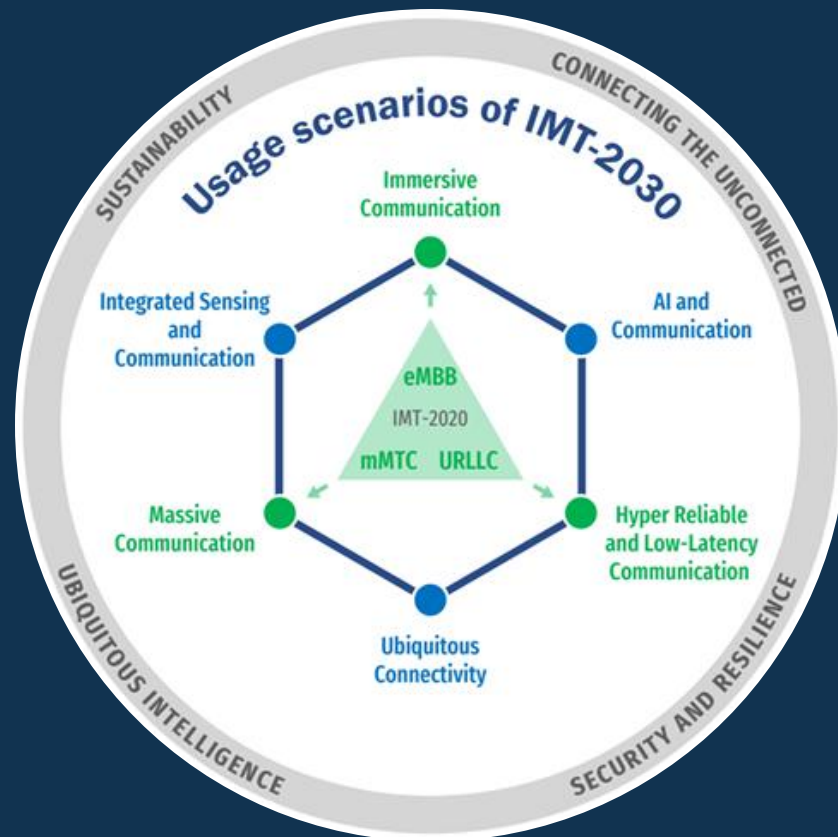
5G Solutions for every Business

Require different cellular modems



Designing 6G

Enabling scalable mobile connectivity for our AI-driven future



Evolution of mobile connectivity

6G will complete AI applications to scale new mobile experiences across multiple platforms

Coverage and capacity

6G will extend the coverage and capacity of existing spectrum bands and unlock new upper mid-bands for higher capacity

Services beyond connectivity

6G will enable context-aware AI services, power digital twins that fuse RF and sensor data, and automate operations such as energy savings

Network security

Quantum-safe cryptography and zero trust architecture extend protection across layers, add forward and backward mobility security, and strengthen user privacy

Program Lifecycle

From 3GPP Release freeze to series revenue

6G

Rel.20
freeze

Rel.20
Completing 5G Advanced and bridging
to 6G Standard

5G

Rel.19
freeze

Chipset
availability

NAD
availability

5G

Rel.18
freeze

Chipset
availability

NAD
availability

Program
Lifecycle

5G

Rel.17
freeze

Chipset
availability

NAD
availability

Program
Lifecycle

5G

Rel.16
freeze

Chipset
availability

NAD
availability

Program
Lifecycle

2020

2024

2028

2032

Trusted 5G Mobile Solutions

For Automotive & Industrial



Connected Car

- NB/NR-NTN
- Infotainment



Trucks and Fleets

- NB/NR-NTN
- Fleet Management



Industry 4.0 Mobile

- MPN
- Robotics



Transportations

- FRMCS
- Trackside



Agriculture, Heavy Machinery

- NB/NR-NTN
- Fleet Management



IoT Mobile Edge Devices

Kontron, the only real Western Player

HW and SW are completely out of Europe –
unique position on the market

Developed in Europe



100%
R&D Headcount



2
Research center



10
Chipset
platforms



14
Product Families



140
Product Variants



Manufactured in Germany



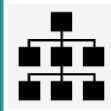
130
Employees



6
SMT Lines



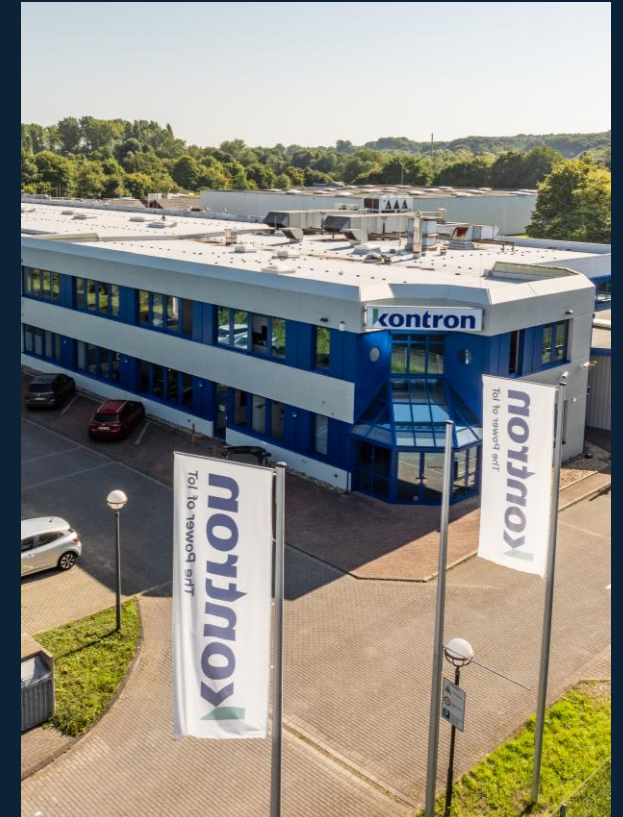
~1 Mrd
Components per
year



~50
Product Families



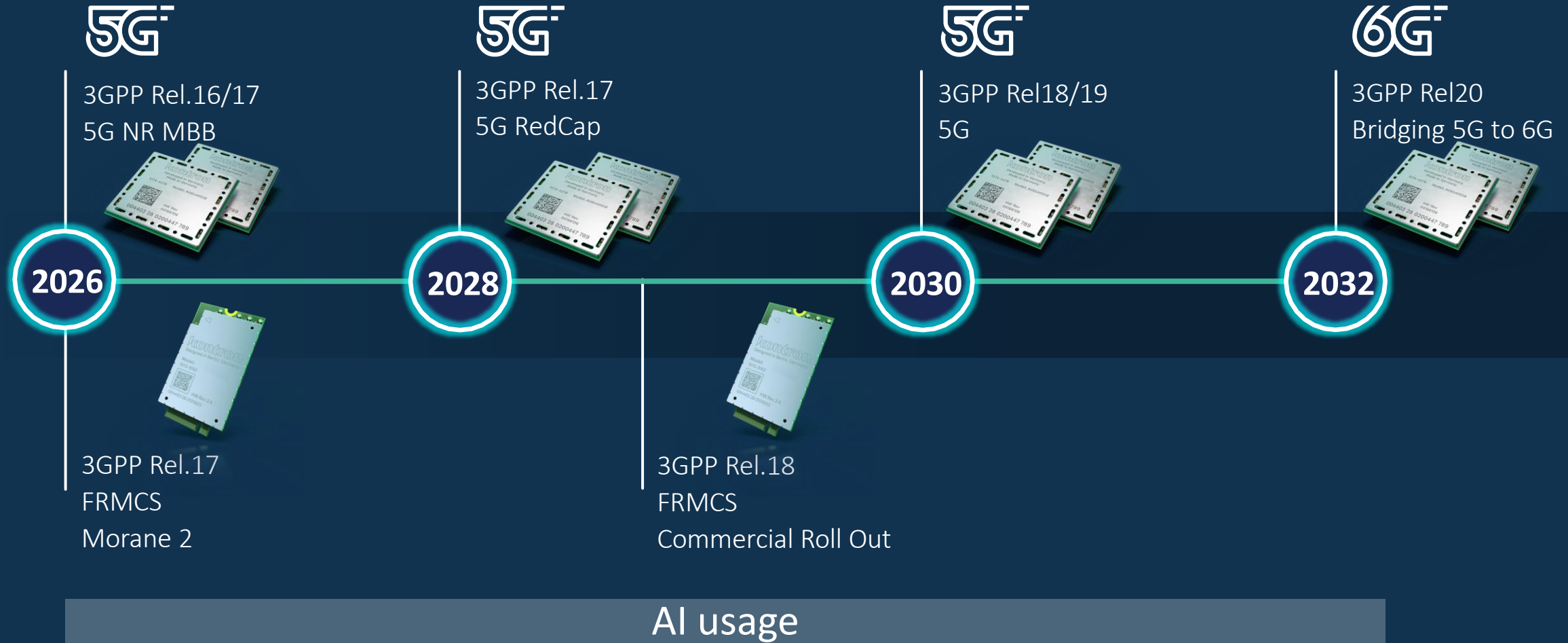
180
Product Variants



Portfolio Strategy

Short Term / Mid Term / Long Term

Cyber Resilience Act



Developed in Europe, **Manufactured in Europe**

Market Potential

Short Term / Mid Term / Long Term

AUTOMOTIVE

Global 5G automotive module shipments could grow from approximately 14 million units in 2026 to nearly 100 million units annually by 2035

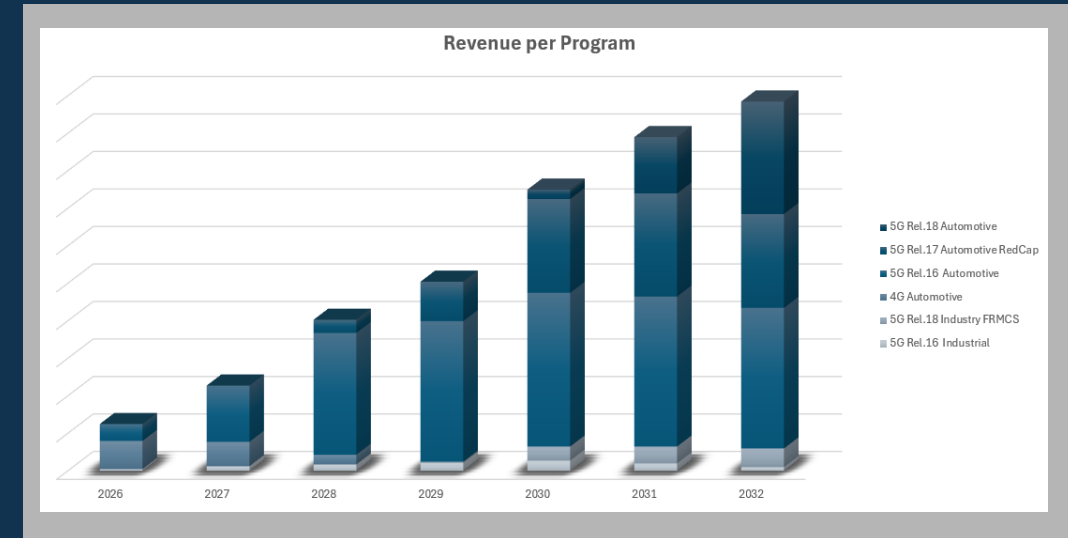
Cellular connectivity penetration rises from ~75–80% (2024–25) to ~90%+ by 2028

Industry IoT Railway FRMCS

Global shipments are expected to increase by more than 13x between 2026 and 2035, reaching over 700 million units annually.

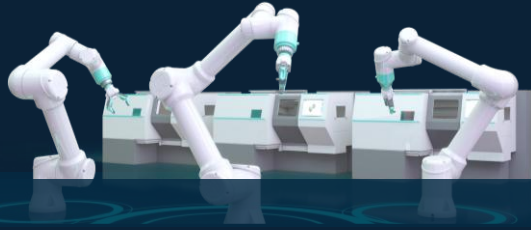
Estimation that cumulative 5G shipments (excluding 5G RedCap) will reach 2.5 billion units, growing at a CAGR of 60% between 2022 and 2030.

Long-term FRMCS migration projects in Europe in 2029.



Artificial Intelligence

From connectivity to intelligence - From IoT to Physical AI



AI in Factory

Industrial AI in real operation

- AI-driven quality inspection and process optimization
- Predictive maintenance and anomaly detection
- Pilot Factory: proven in our own production environment

EFFICIENCY • RELIABILITY • FLEXIBILITY



AI in Development

Engineering at scale

- AI copilots across design, coding, testing and documentation
- Automated quality, consistency and compliance checks
- Reusable knowledge and platform building blocks

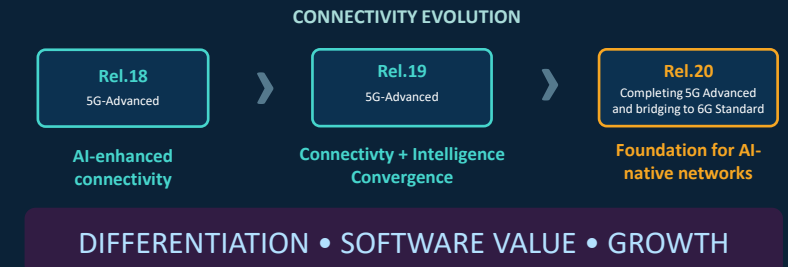
SPEED • QUALITY • SCALABILITY



AI in Products

From connectivity to intelligence

- 5G NADs and FRMCS as the connectivity foundation
- Real-time on-device and edge AI
- Foundation for intelligent mobility, robotics and Physical AI



Kontron combines **secure connectivity**, **edge intelligence** and **AI** to enable **Physical AI** in vehicles, railways, machines and robotics.

Platform Pillar IV

5G NADs

Q&A



Kontron & Ennoconn Driving Long-Term Growth Together



Steve Chu

Chairman and CEO
Ennoconn



Nelson Tsay

President
Ennoconn



Joe Fijak

Global EVP/COO
of Ennoconn

One Team One Family

Strengthening partnership between Ennoconn and Kontron

September 2026

Agenda

01

Deepening Collaboration & Earnings Upside

02

Joint Technology Platforms Driving Higher Margins

03

Global Edge & Physical AI Business Expansions

04

Q & A

Deepening collaboration with increased stake

Tender Offer Completed; Integration Continues

- Ennoconn's tender offer on Kontron shares has been completed on August 20, and Ennoconn now holds around **48%** of Kontron stake.
- As such, Ennoconn is increasingly committed to support Kontron's long-term development to share resources and expand market and product scope, enhancing competitiveness of both sides.

One Team One Family

Innoconn
樺漢科技 Solutions For Smart Future



kontron
The Power of IoT



Ennoconn Background



Mar, 2007



Sep, 2020

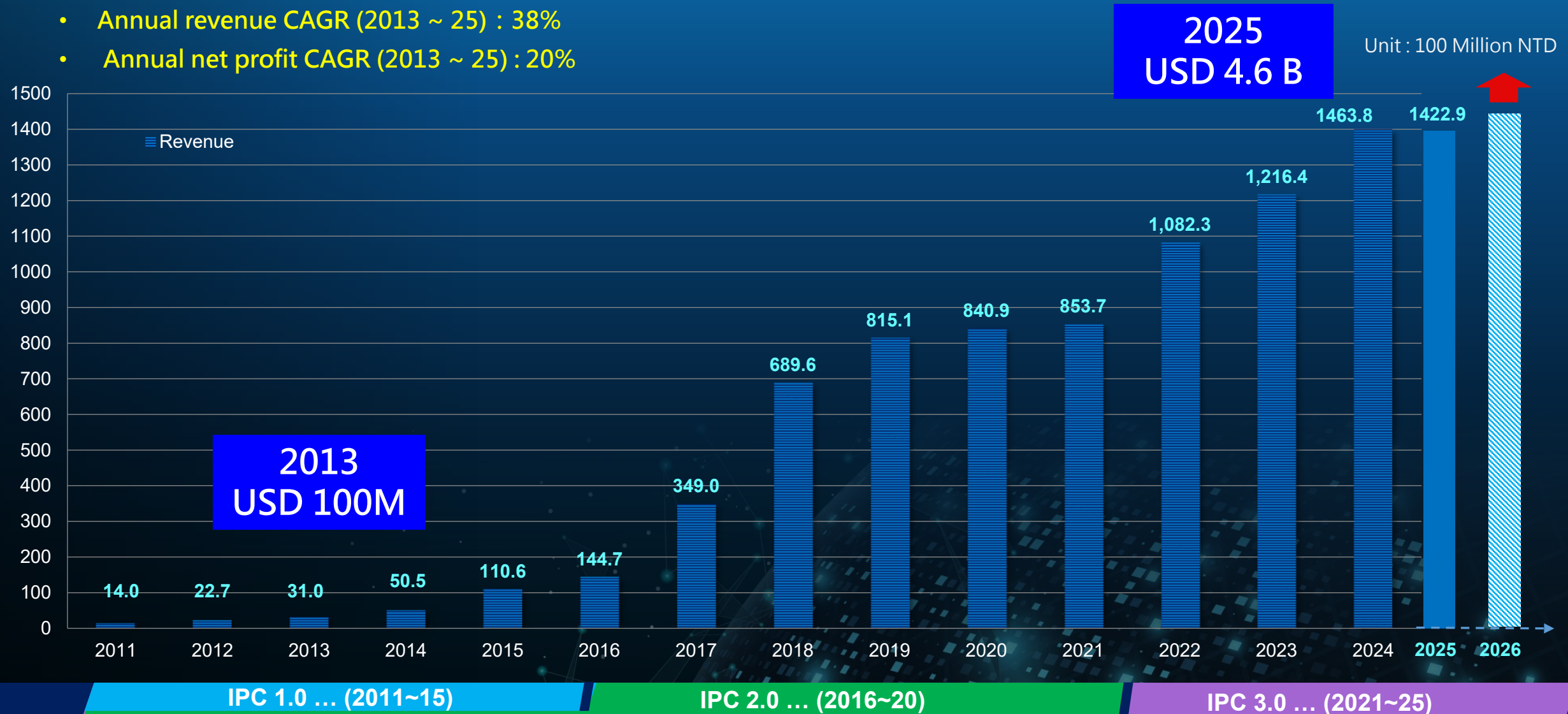


Jan, 2021

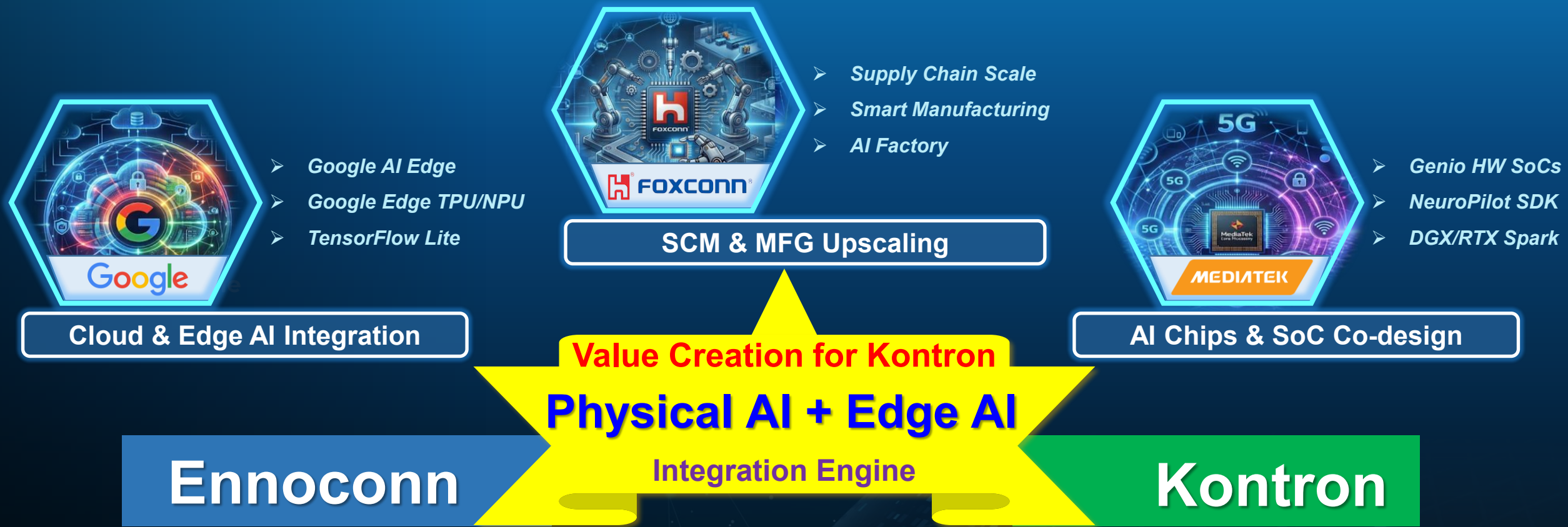


Ennoconn Operating Performance

- 2013(USD 100M) ~ 2025(USD 4.6B), 45 times growth in terms of Revenue
- Annual revenue CAGR (2013 ~ 25) : 38%
- Annual net profit CAGR (2013 ~ 25) : 20%



Ennoconn's Strategy for Kontron



Real Impact Across Key Industries

- | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automation | Communications | Defense | Energy | Medical | Transportation | Avionics | Infotainment |

Five Pillars Driving €80M in Structural Synergies - 1

Deepen integration through five strategic and product areas

↻ Integration on five different aspects



Integrating R&D, sales, and operations for innovations



Expedite hardware/software integration with Physical AI



Optimize supply chain to lower manufacturing costs



Integrate global facilities to improve efficiencies



Leverage geographical advantage to expand global markets

Five Pillars Driving €80M in Structural Synergies - 2

Deepen integration through five strategic and product areas

↕ Focus on five product fields to expand both-ways



Cost Efficiency & Restructuring

Market & Product Expansion

Joint Technology Platforms Driving Higher Margins

Joint Technology Platforms Driving Higher Margins

The Core Strategy — Three Dimensions of Collaboration

01 | Technology Cooperation

One Global Technology Platform



Integrate R&D, engineering, global IT and supply-chain resources across Ennoconn and Kontron.



Lower R&D Cost



Faster Development



Shared Engineering

02 | Product Integration

Hardware + Software Integration



Ennoconn's rugged industrial computing platforms

Kontron's higher-margin embedded software and automation stack



Kontron OS



Kontron Pilot Factory



Edge / Physical AI

03 | Market Expansion

The Foxconn Golden Triangle



Leverage Foxconn and Ennoconn's global manufacturing footprint to scale Kontron innovation beyond Europe.



Europe → APAC & North America

STRATEGIC OUTCOME

Shared Platforms



Higher Software Content



Faster Global Scale



Higher Margins

NVIDIA \$3.5bn investment in MediaTek

From Cloud AI Factory to Edge AI and Physical AI – Accelerating AI Everywhere

Cloud AI Factory

Train the next generation
of AI models



DATA CENTER

Edge AI

Bring AI closer
to where data is created



EDGE

Device AI

More intelligent devices
with powerful and efficient AI SoC



DEVICES

Physical AI

AI in the real world,
powering intelligent machines



REAL WORLD

EXPAND THE AI ECOSYSTEM

MediaTek adopts NVIDIA NVLink Fusion to enable custom XPU/ASICs and connect with NVIDIA's rack-scale AI infrastructure.

MORE DEVICE CHOICES

Hyperscalers and enterprises can use MediaTek custom silicon while staying on the NVIDIA architecture, interconnect and software ecosystem.

AI EVERYWHERE

Leverage MediaTek's strengths in ARM SoC, low power, connectivity, ASIC and advanced packaging to bring NVIDIA AI from data centers to every device.



GOAL

Extend NVIDIA AI from expensive GPUs in data centers to every edge device and machine.



Technology Stack

From Multi-Architecture Hardware and Secure Edge Platforms to AI Automation and Physical AI Applications

How Ennoconn, Kontron, and strategic partners turn technology into deployable industrial intelligence

4 Physical AI Applications



Humanoid Robotics



Smart Factory



Software-Defined Vehicles



Rail / Smart Mobility



Autonomous Industrial Systems

3 AI & Automation



AI Vision



Sensor Fusion



Predictive AI



Robotics AI



Device Orchestration



Edge-to-Cloud Data Flow



AI Model Management

2 Secure Edge Platform



The Power of IoT



KontronOS
EdgeOS



KontronAIShield
Safety & Security



Cybersecurity
(End-to-End)



Lifecycle
Management



Secure OTA /
Device Control

Ennoconn + Foxconn

Industrialization & Productization Layer

Integrate · Customize · Manufacture · Scale



Global
Manufacturing



Supply Chain
Integration



Go-to-Market
Execution

1 Multi-Architecture Compute & Connectivity



Broad Industrial Compute
x86 · AI PC · Edge Control



x86 Platform



AI PC / Edge Compute



Control & Automation



Power-Efficient Edge AI
ARM · NPU · 5G Connectivity



Edge AI SoC



5G / Connectivity



Industrial Devices



AI-Accelerated Compute
GPU · Jetson · Physical AI



GPU / Jetson



AI Acceleration



Physical AI / Omniverse



Ennoconn integrates Intel, MediaTek and NVIDIA architectures into industrial-grade platforms, while Kontron adds the secure software layer to scale Edge AI and Physical AI solutions.

One Platform. More Possibilities.
For a Smarter, More Intelligent World.

Global Edge & Physical AI Business Expansions

Edge AI Is Entering a Decade of Hypergrowth

Intelligence is shifting from centralized clouds to the physical edge — creating a structural growth opportunity for industrial computing and Physical AI.

Global Edge AI Market Size

(USD Billion, Fortune Business Insights, Aug 2026)



CAGR
~32.5%
(2025–2034)

A rapidly expanding market driven by real-world demand.

INDUSTRY

INFRASTRUCTURE

MOBILITY

ENERGY

A SAFER

MORE SUSTAINABLE

WORLD

REAL
TECHNOLOGIES.
REAL IMPACT.
AT THE EDGE.

5 Structural Growth Engines



1. Real-Time Intelligence

Low-latency inference & autonomous decision-making



2. IoT + 5G at Scale

Billions of connected machines, sensors & endpoints



3. Data Sovereignty

Privacy, cybersecurity & regulatory requirements



4. AI Silicon Evolution

GPUs · NPUs · AI SoCs · power-efficient accelerators



5. Pilot → Mass Deployment

Enterprise AI moving from PoCs to fleet-scale rollouts

Strategy Takeaway

The next AI infrastructure cycle will not happen only in the cloud — it will happen at the edge, where **Ennoconn** and **Kontron** already operate.

BUILT FOR A
SMARTER, MORE
SUSTAINABLE WORLD.

Three Compute Platforms. One Industrial AI Strategy.

Different strengths. A broader market reach. Greater impact.

INDUSTRIAL AI
FOR A SMARTER WORLD



Accelerating the next generation of real-world AI.

Target Markets



Key Solutions



Performance. Real-time AI. GPU Acceleration.

From perception to action in the physical world.



Proven performance. Trusted for what's next.

Target Markets



Key Solutions



Reliable. Scalable. Long Lifecycle.

The foundation for industrial and enterprise AI.



Ubiquitous intelligence for a connected world.

Target Markets



Key Solutions



Low Power. Connectivity. High-volume Edge.

From devices to intelligent edge solutions.

Complementary Strengths Across the Full Spectrum



AI-Accelerated Compute
(for Physical AI)



Broad Industrial Compute
(for Enterprise & Industrial)



Power-Efficient Edge
(for Devices at Scale)



High Performance
Real-time AI



Versatile Compute
Wide Deployment



Low Power
Massive Scale

DIFFERENT
ARCHITECTURES
A STRONGER TOMORROW

North American Commercial Strategy

Scaling Edge AI & Physical AI Across High-Value Vertical Markets

01

INDUSTRIAL AI
The Foxconn "Golden Triangle"



AUTOMATE
OPTIMIZE
SCALE

Kontron Software & IoT Platform Embedded software, edge orchestration and industrial connectivity.	Ennoconn Ruggedized Edge Compute Industrial-grade computing platforms optimized for AI workloads.	FOXCONN Scale Manufacturing & Execution Global manufacturing, supply-chain scale and Physical AI deployment.
---	--	---

→

From hardware platforms to deployable Physical AI systems.

02

SMART RETAIL & AUTONOMOUS OPERATIONS



INTELLIGENT
CONNECTED
SEAMLESS

NCR VOYIX Strategic Platform Leverage Ennoconn's NCR Voyix relationship and installed retail footprint	 On-Device Physical AI Enable real-time vision AI, intelligent checkout, predictive maintenance and autonomous store
---	--

→

Transform POS infrastructure into an AI-enabled retail platform.

03

SEMICONDUCTOR FABRS & INTELLIGENT INFRASTRUCTURE



PREDICT
OPTIMIZE
SUSTAIN

 Integrated Supply & Manufacturing Combine Ennoconn, Kontron and group capabilities	 Digital Twin & AI Facility Management Connect equipment, energy, environmental and operational data
---	--

→

Expand from equipment supply into intelligent fab infrastructure.

innoconn
樺漢科技 Solutions For Smart Future

kontron

kontron
The Power of IoT



Leading in Physical AI for smart global blueprint

Q & A

Executive Q&A

kontron
The Power of IoT

linnoconn
樺漢科技 *Solutions For Smart Future*

Closing Remarks

Thank you for your interest and participation

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