

# Q1 2026

## Investor Presentation

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# Kontron: Results & Company Highlights

Q1 2026

## Results Highlights

- › **Strong Growth Transportation and Defense**

Transportation: 28%; Defense: 25%

- › **Further Increased Backlog**

Again: Book-to-bill ratio of 1.13  
Record backlog of EUR 2,544m

- › **Working Capital Further Improved**

Improved to EUR 283m (already significantly lowered level at year end of EUR 287m)



# Q1 2026

## Company Highlights

- › **GreenTec Restructuring**

Savings of EUR 30m expected on run-rate basis (339 FTE reduced in Q1 out of target 500 FTE)

- › **congatec Payment**

Cash-In of EUR 126 million by congatec likely by September 2026

- › **Ennoconn**

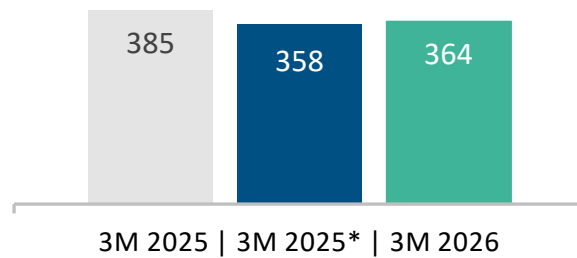
Mandatory tender offer expected at EUR 23.50/share

# KPIs Q1 2026

## Revenues

(in EUR m)

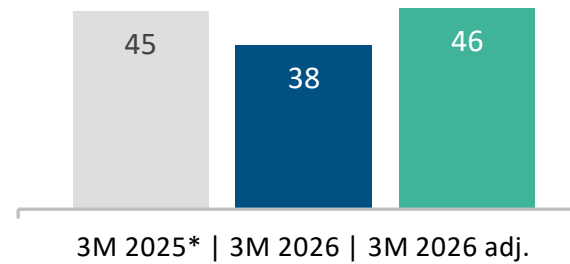
+ 1.7%



## EBITDA

(in EUR m)

+ 1.7%



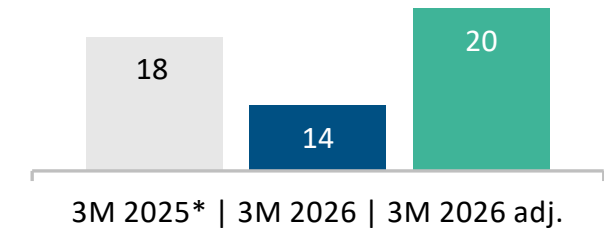
## Net Result after NCI

(in EUR m)

30 Cent

EPS adj. + 6.7%

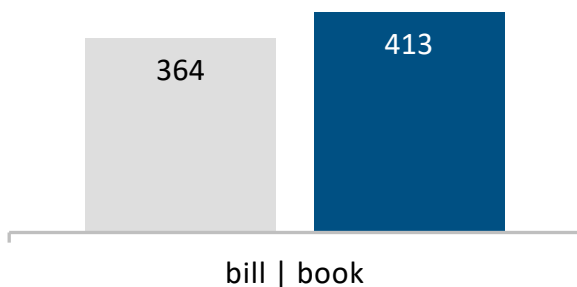
32 Cent



## Order Entry vs. Revenues

(in EUR m)

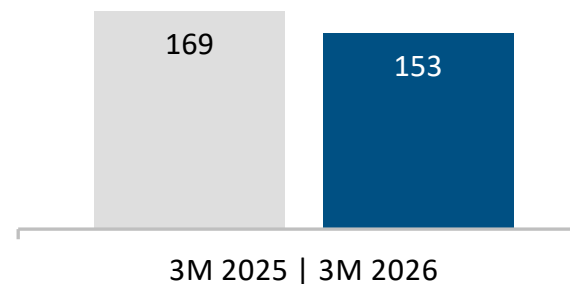
Book-to-bill: 1.13



## Gross Profit\*\*

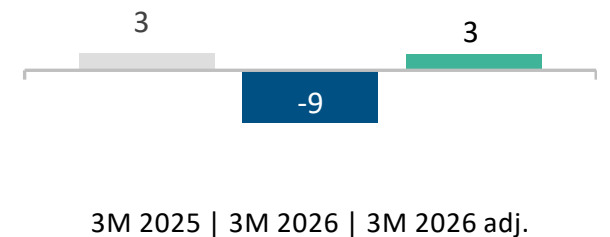
(in EUR m)

- 10.0%



## Operating Cash Flow\*\*\*

(in EUR m)



\* Adjusted for divestments and deconsolidation of COM biz.  
 \*\* Burdened by divestments and deconsolidation of COM biz.  
 \*\*\* Adjusted by reduced factoring.

# Kontron Group Balance Sheet Q1 2026

in EUR m	31.03.2026	31.12.2025
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>	<b>803,7</b>	<b>833,9</b>
Tangible assets	229,5	236,3
Intangible assets	172,1	166,4
Goodwill	255,2	255,1
Other assets	146,8	176,1
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>	<b>953,8</b>	<b>953,2</b>
Inventories	334,0	318,5
Trade receivables	183,5	196,9
Contract assets from customers	89,7	77,8
Cash and cash equivalents	200,9	263,5
Other receivables and prepayments	145,7	96,5
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>1.757,5</b>	<b>1.787,1</b>

in EUR m	31.03.2026	31.12.2025
<b>EQUITY</b>	<b>746,3</b>	<b>746,1</b>
Accumulated results	641,0	626,9
as of treasury shares	-30,7	-22,4
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>337,7</b>	<b>355,1</b>
Long-term loans and borrowings	201,6	216,7
Other liabilities and provisions	136,1	138,3
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>673,5</b>	<b>685,9</b>
Trade payables	234,2	228,0
Contract liabilities from customers	57,4	58,9
Short-term loans and borrowings	189,8	193,9
Other liabilities and provisions	192,1	205,1
<b>Total liabilities &amp; equity</b>	<b>1.757,5</b>	<b>1.787,1</b>

Equity ratio	<b>42,5%</b>	<b>41,8%</b>
Total net debt*	<b>-190,5</b>	<b>-147,1</b>
Working capital**	<b>283,3</b>	<b>287,4</b>

- Further Progress in Working Capital
- EUR 126 million congatec Cash-In expected in September

\* Definition Net Debt: Cash and cash equivalents less non-current and current financing liabilities (excl. liabilities from leasing according to IFRS 16)

\*\* Definition Working Capital: Inventories plus trade receivables less trade payables (excl. IFRS 15 contract assets and liabilities)

# Additional Disclosures

## Q1 2026

Revenues Growth Breakdown	in EUR m
Reported 3 <sup>rd</sup> party revenues Q1 2025	385
Deconsolidation COM	19
Sold IT BG + HU	9
<b>ORGANIC GROWTH</b>	<b>1,7%</b>

R&D FY 2025	in EUR m	in %
Segment „S + S“		56
Segment „Smart IoT“		44
<b>TOTAL R&amp;D SPENDINGS</b>	<b>267.4</b>	<b>100</b>

EBITDA Growth Breakdown	in EUR m
Reported EBITDA Q1 2026	37.6
Restructuring Program CSP	8.5
<b>EBITDA ADJUSTED</b>	<b>46.1</b>

Delinquent Backlog	in EUR m
Scheduled orders not shipped in Q1	32.8

### Status Liquidity

- › EUR 201m cash on hand
- › EUR 200m available lines
- › EUR 126m expected additional inflow from COM deconsolidation

# Kontron: Major KPIs

## Solid Development in Q1 2026 in Challenging Environment

in EUR m	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Q1 2026	Comment
Revenues	356	358*	364	EUR 28m of divested entities
Gross Margin (in %)	41.3%	44.0%	41.9%	Improvements expected to come based on more S + S revenues
EBITDA	35	45*	46*	Ongoing improvement over last years – Q1 26 impacted by restructuring cost EUR 8.5m
Net Profit	17	18*	20*	Operationally strong; one-time effect impact of EUR 6.0m in Q1 26
Equity Ratio	35.6%	38.9%	42.5%	Strong improvement over last quarters - to be further improved in 2026
Working Capital	358	334	283	Significant improvement since 2024
Operating CF	-11	3	3*	Solid operating CF in seasonally weak Q1
FTE	7,838	7,122	6,587	339 FTE reduced in Q1 2026 (no engineers)
Net Cash/Debt	-81	-192	-191	Target < 1 time EBITDA achieved; Cash-in of EUR 126m in September expected

\*Adjusted

# Record Backlog of EUR 2,544m

Design Wins impacted by COM deconsolidation

Kontron secures EUR 20 million Cybersecurity contract

Q2

Kontron to Power Multinational Energy Equipment Manufacturer with Control Systems in a Market Poised for \$100M in Growth

Big Contract Win in France: Kontron Transportation Signs Three-Digit Million Euro Contract with SNCF

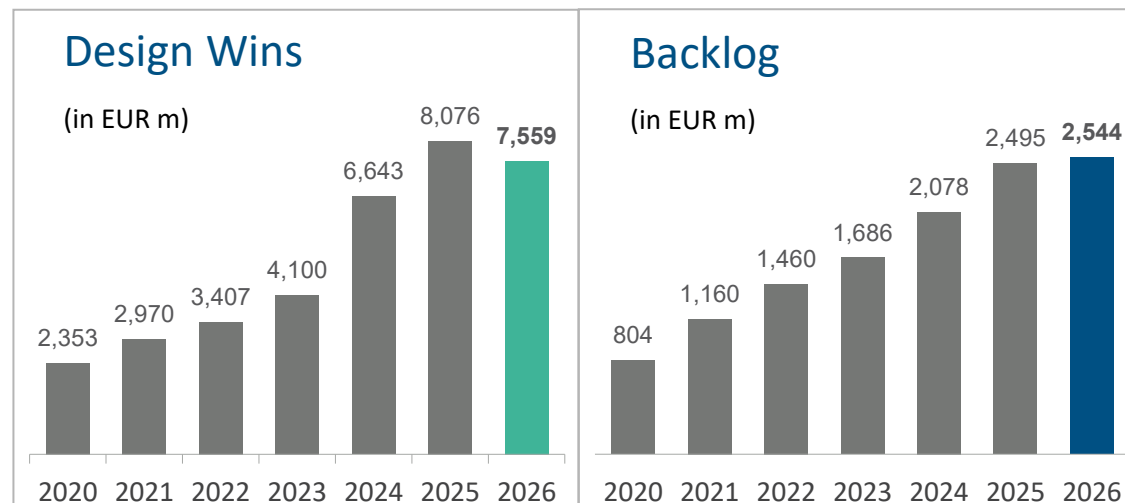
Kontron Transportation receives EUR 26 million order from Czech Railways

Kontron Transportation has been awarded a GSM-R project in Spain valued at over 20 million Euros

Kontron secures another EUR 40 million order in the automotive sector

Kontron continues successful collaboration with a leading U.S. Aerospace & Defense firm

Kontron Secures Contract with Leading Supplier to the Automotive Industry \$ 250 Mio.



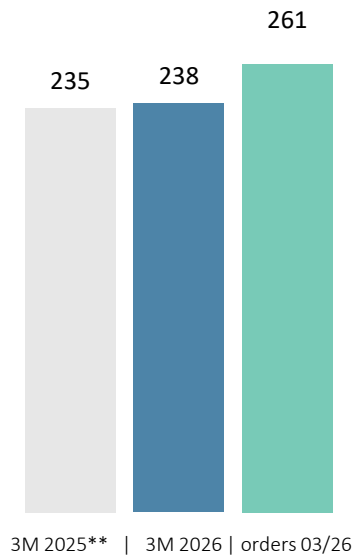
## Backlog Coverage 2026

in EUR m

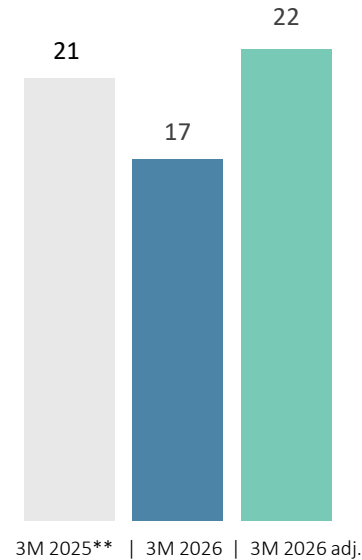
Open Backlog for 2026	1,058
Revenues Q1 2026	364
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,422</b>
<b>COVERAGE 2026</b>	<b>86%</b>

## Reduce Low Margin Biz

### Revenue & Order Entry



### EBITDA\*



### About the Segment & Strategy

- › Combination of former Europe and Global Segment
- › IoT products not dedicated to vertical market applications
- › Burdened by soft Katek EMS revenues
- › Revenues adjusted for 2025 deconsolidated entities (Jumpteck, KAIM, IT services BG+HU)
- › Broad base of IoT products/technologies for various industries -> defense growing
- › Represents 65% of group revenues and 46% of EBITDA
- › Strong Pan-European cost-efficient engineering base
- › USP: All products to include CRA compatible security Software (in progress)

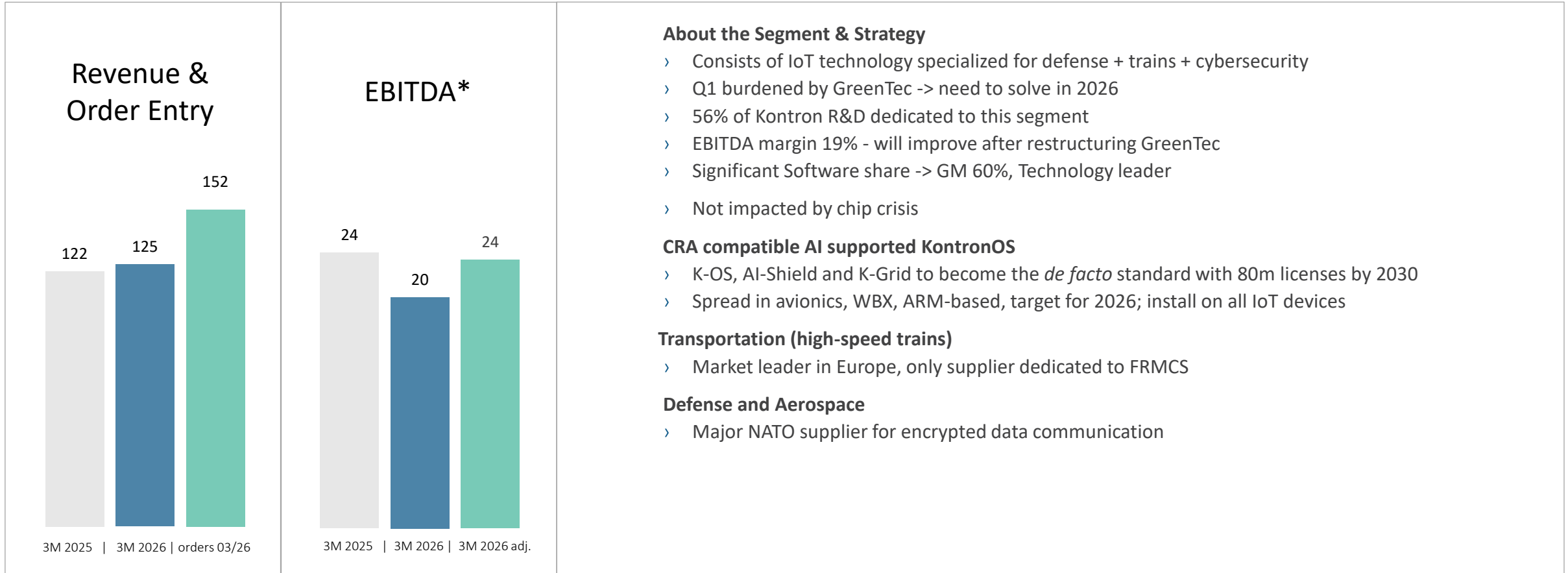
### About America

- › Revenues declined (divest Jumpteck) from EUR 55.8m (Q1 2025) to EUR 52.5m (Q1 2026)
- › EBITDA growth from EUR 4.1m (Q1 2025) to EUR 5.1m (Q1 2026)
- › Tailwind by local factories in USA + CAD (AS 9100 & ITAR defense certified)
- › Target increase USA + CN to 30% of group revenues (today ~ 20%)

**➤ Proceed to Phase Out Low Margin Biz – First CRA compatible IoT Supplier**

# Software + Solutions: Fast Growing – Our Focus

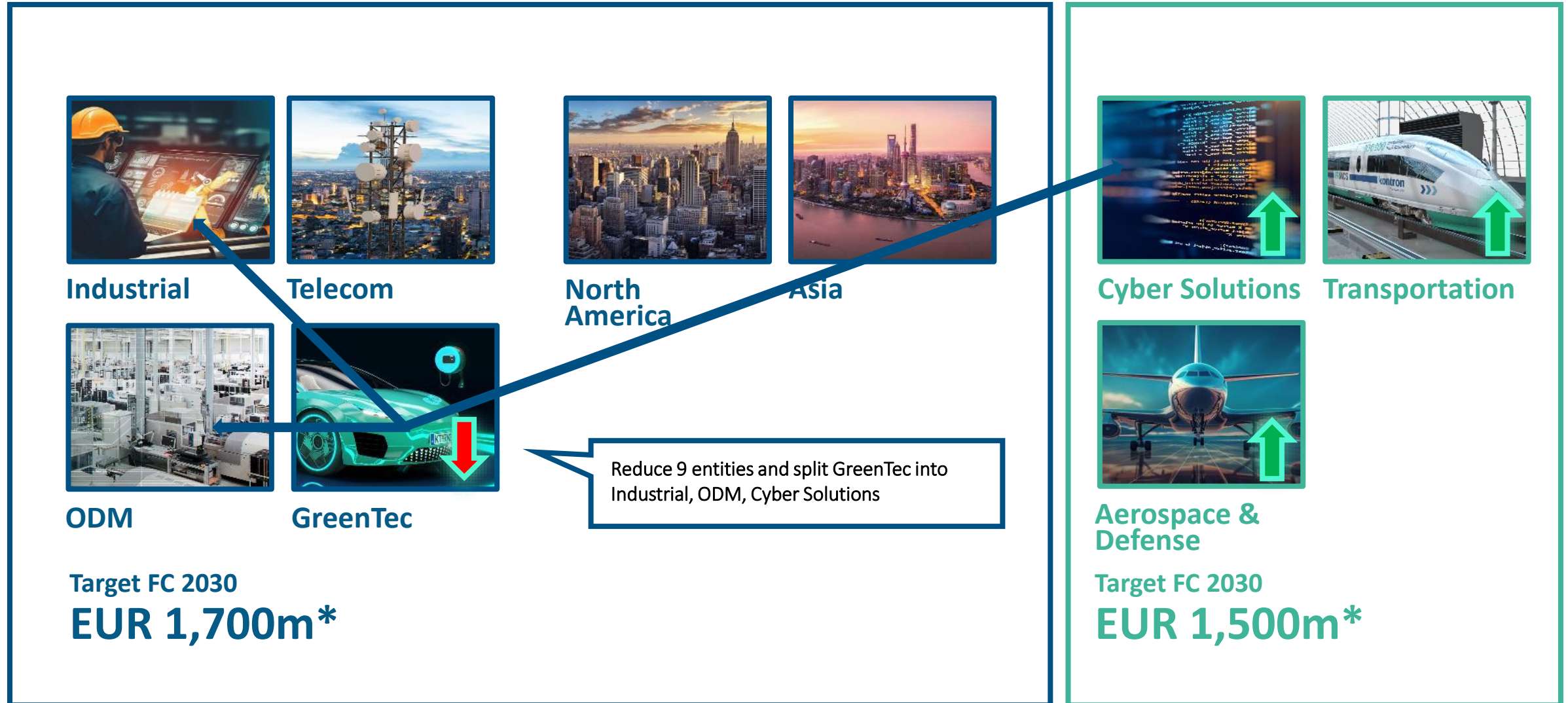
Strongest EBITDA Contributor, Just Started in 2020



➤ Represents Today 54% of Group Profits, Target 2030: Increase to 75%, 2026: Need to Solve GreenTec

# Segment Structure 2026

New Setup: 8 Divisions in 2 Segments



\*Revenues before consolidation, total EUR 2,600m.

# Cybersolutions

## KPI-Update for Q1 2026



➤ **Global rise in cyber threats and stricter regulations like the Cyber Resilience Act are making cybersecurity and resilient digital solutions more critical than ever.**

In EUR m	Q1 2025	Q1 2026
Revenues	31.8	37.8
IC Revenues	0.8	0.8
EBITDA	2.8	4.0
Backlog	408.1	443.6

### About the Technology

- › KontronOS layer to enable CRA compatible products, AI-Shield to protect data traffic
- › Unlimited potential - 40 Bn IoT devices connected
- › Roll out on all KTN/ENN devices (4m/a) + retrofit field -> 2030 we plan 80m field devices
- › Customers may pay licence fee to become CRA compatible -> huge potential > 500m
- › CRA Technology leader with approx. 600 engineers (+20% vs 2025)
- › CRA is a regulatory necessity

# Defense

## KPI-Update for Q1 2026

In EUR m	Q1 2025	Q1 2026
Revenues	37.7	43.4
IC Revenues	5.4	3.0
EBITDA	5.5	6.4
Backlog	94.6	109.1

### About the Technology

- › VPX enables high speed data communication among military equipment
- › Strong encryption to protect sensitive data
- › Compatible AS 9100 + ITAR defense standards dedicated to NATO
- › Benefit from strong spendings



➤ **Global increase in defense spendings making cybersecurity and the upgrade to intelligent communication solutions more critical than ever.**

# Transportation

## KPI-Update for Q1 2026



➤ **Growth momentum building from 2026, supported by 50% market share and 5G-driven rail modernization.**

In EUR m	Q1 2025	Q1 2026
Revenues	53.5	65.9
IC Revenues	7.8	7.8
EBITDA	12.0	10.4
Backlog	498.3	668.4

### About the Technology

- › Sensitive rail communication at 5G speed
- › Technology leader in FRMCS standard, (mandatory in 2027 in EU)
- › 620 engineers
- › Key customers: DB, SNCF, network rail – we hold > 50% market share in Europe
- › Other products: avionics servers (6000 airplanes), Public transportation, cab radio
- › Driven by infrastructure spendings, (DE 500bn)

# Restructuring Program CSP

## Target:

- Achieve annual savings of >EUR 30m
- Reduction of 500 FTE (mainly GreenTec); Globally EUR 25m in restructuring costs
- Restructuring completed Q3/2026; Back to profits in Q4/2026

## Achievements Q1/2026:

- Headcount (FTE) reduced by 339
- 12/2025: 6,696 FTE -> Q1/2026: 6,587 FTE
- 176 FTE settled and will leave in Q2
- 54 ext. resources reduced effective April

## Cost Split for Q1 2026:

- Segment “S + S” EUR 3.3m
- Segment “Smart IoT” EUR 5.2m

## Supply Chain:

- Flash + DDR4 + CPUs are on allocation (driven by AI demand)
- EUR 32.8m of scheduled orders not shipped in Q1/2026 (EUR 10m EBITDA delayed)
- -> Foxconn will help us

# GreenTec Strategy

## Adjust 950 FTE to 500 FTE

### Solar:

- Adjust cost and staff to actual biz
- No new solar designs - maintain biz but no major new investments
- Focus on IOT connected inverters with HEMS Software (target: technology leader in this niche)
- Integrate solar into Div industrial for more synergies
- Shift Engineering resources to Software + defense
- Transfer production to low-cost BG

### GreenTec WBX:

- Adjust cost and staff to actual biz
- Focus on existing customers Porsche, VW, Volvo – no major new investments
- Keep connected WBX biz, focus on bidi functionality,
- Combine Biz and Engineering resources with Div Cyber solutions

# Ennoconn's long-term Commitment to Kontron Partnership

- Ennoconn Corporation (6414.TW) has put in tremendous resources to Kontron since 2016, showcasing Ennoconn's real commitment to Kontron's long-term development.
- During the past nine years, Ennoconn clearly sees the momentum and potential for Kontron's development in the industry, hence Ennoconn decided to take a more forward-looking long-term investment strategy.
- Based on the confidence in Kontron as mentioned above, Ennoconn will continue to strongly support Kontron and further enhance its overall capabilities. Therefore, Ennoconn has now been approved by the Board of Directors to proceed with increasing its shareholding in Kontron.

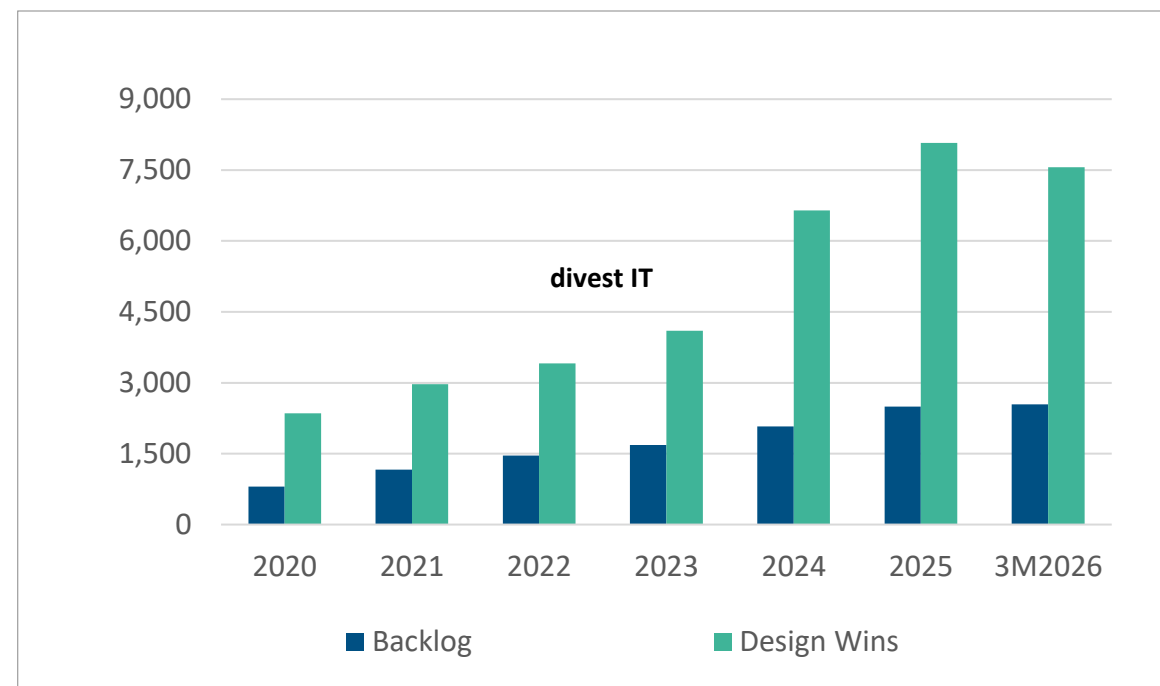
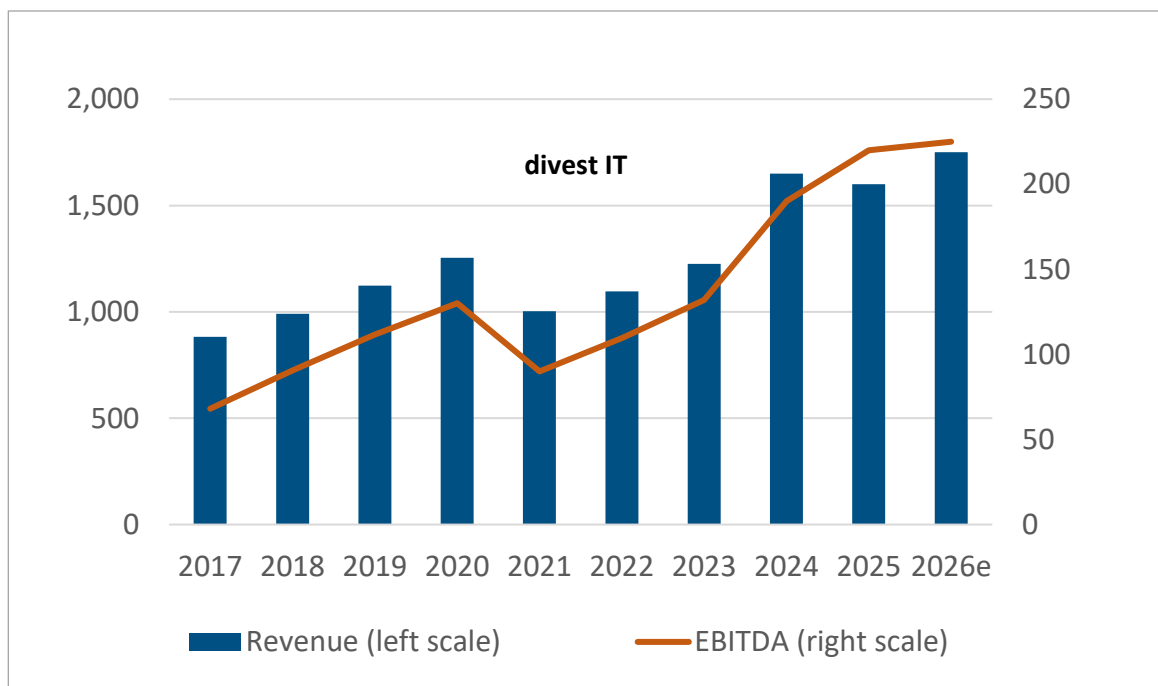
# Strategic Planning for Stake Increase

## Approval and Timeframe of Ennoconn Corporation (6414.TW)

- Approval by Ennoconn's Board of Directors
  - Ennoconn's Board of Directors has approved the Ennoconn management to increase the stake in Kontron beyond the 30% threshold for a tender offer.
  - The tender offer price would be at EUR 23.50 per share in cash.
  
- The timeframe for proceeding with the tender offer depends on:
  - (1) The market condition relative to Kontron share price
  - (2) The ongoing share purchase program of Kontron
  
- Looking ahead, Ennoconn will continue to support Kontron's development and drive long-term, sustainable growth. Beyond increasing its shareholding, Ennoconn will strengthen collaboration with Kontron in technology, products, supply chain systems, and market development.

# History and 2026 Forecast

Continuous Strong Organic Growth in Profitability Expected



(in EUR million)

Results 2024

Results 2025

Guidance 2026

**Revenue**

1,685

1,607

In range of 2025\*

**EBITDA adj.**

192

220

225\*\*

\* 8% organic growth, includes deconsolidation of EUR 75m. M&A uncertain in current environment, not forecasted anymore.

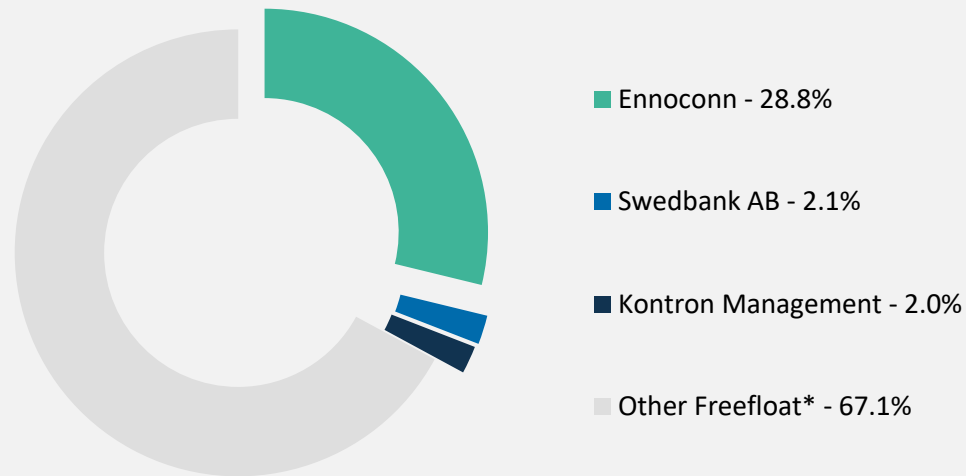
\*\* Before EUR 25m of restructuring costs but Incl. effect of chip crisis.

# Appendix

# The Kontron Share

Price target clearly above current share price

## Shareholder Structure



Shareholder base

## Analyst Recommendations

Cantor Fitzgerald	Buy: EUR 34.00
Jefferies	Buy: EUR 27.00
ERSTE Group	Buy: EUR 30.90
Kepler Cheuvreux	Buy: EUR 30.00
mwb research	Buy: EUR 34.00
ODDO BHF	Buy: EUR 28.00
Pareto Securities	Buy: EUR 28.00
Warburg	Buy: EUR 30.00
Bankhaus Metzler	Buy: EUR 32.50
DZ Bank	Buy: EUR 31.00

**Average Target Share Price**

**EUR 30.54**

# Deep Dive: Cybersecurity

## Cybersecurity as Regulatory Necessity - Software as Monetization Engine



### The Drivers: NIS2 & Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)

Starting in 2027, stricter cybersecurity requirements for digital components - including obligations for updates, security patches, and attack detection - are expected to significantly increase demand for robust cybersecurity solutions in IoT-based critical infrastructure (e.g. railways, defense, healthcare).

### The Consequence

Operators of critical infrastructure (rail, energy, medical systems) will be required to harden their systems, ensure continuous cybersecurity compliance, and strengthen lifecycle security management for connected products and systems.

### The Kontron Solution

#### Kontron AIShield and KontronOS

Security is *built-in*, not an *add-on*.

Secure-by-design architecture lifecycle management with continuous updates & security patches

	Cybersecurity
2025 Biz	Low single digit million
2028 Potential	30m devices
Competition	Many start-ups
Next Steps	July install on all devices

### Phase I

#### Build the Installed Base (Now to 2027)

KontronOS is delivered “free of charge” in a bundle to accelerate market penetration. (Kontron+ENN+Congatec)

### Phase II

#### Activate Monetization (From 2028 Onwards)

After implementation phase (1-3 years) transition to a subscription-based model for updates and security patches.

➤ **Potential with 30m Devices: EUR 1-2 per Month = EUR >300m EUR SaaS Revenues**

# Deep Dive: VPX Defense Platform

## Driven by Rising NATO Budgets and Modernization Programs



### Technology Focus: VPX - Ruggedized Communication

Mission-critical VPX-based routers and servers engineered for extreme environments - resistant to shock, vibration, dust, water, and temperature extremes. Fast and highly encrypted communication.



### Certification Advantage

ITAR-compliant solutions represent a significant barrier to entry, limiting competitive pressure and strengthening positioning in sensitive defense programs.



### Key Applications

- Mobile command centers
- Drone control systems
- Secure military communication networks



### Financial Impact

High growth combined with structurally high margins driven by higher BSP spendings and specialized performance standards.



	Defense
2025 Biz	EUR 200m @ 20% EBITDA
2030 Potential	> EUR 400m
Competition	Mercury, Curtis-Wright
Next Steps	Penetrate NATO countries

➤ **Global increase in defense spendings making cybersecurity and the upgrade to intelligent communication solutions more critical than ever.**

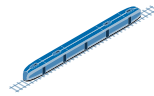
# Deep Dive: Transportation & FRMCS

## Rail Enters the 5G Era: FRMCS as Structural Growth Driver



	FRMCS
2025 Biz	EUR 260m @ 25% EBITDA
2030 Potential	> EUR 500m
Competition	Nokia, Huawei
Next Steps	Upgradeability in any tender

➤ **Growth momentum building from 2026, supported by 50% market share and 5G-driven rail modernization.**



### Products

- High-performance onboard servers for trains
- IFEC (In-Flight Entertainment & Connectivity) systems adapted for rail connectivity



### Technology Shift

- Migration from GSM-R (2G) to FRMCS (5G-derived)
- Mandatory replacement of rail communication systems across Europe



### Kontron Positioning

- Market leader in European Digital Train Communication (~50% share)
- Exclusive FRMCS onboard supplier with high regulatory barriers
- Replacement-driven demand + 5G rollout from 2026
- ~20% CAGR in railway 5G driving structural margin upside



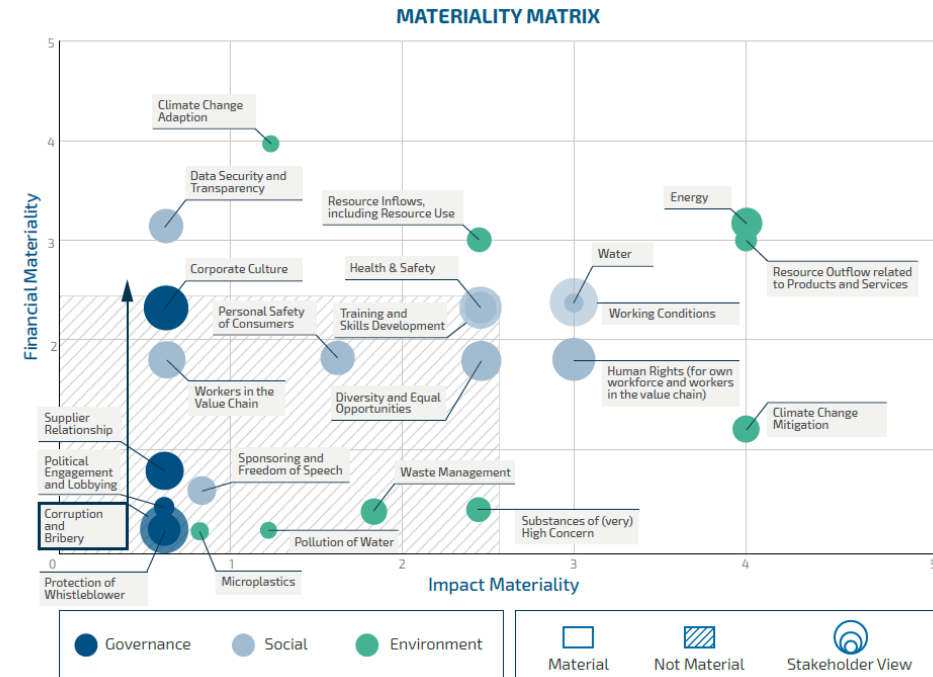
### Key Customers

- Deutsche Bahn
- SNCF
- Network Rail UK

# Update on ESG: Achievements

## Recognition of Kontron's ESG efforts

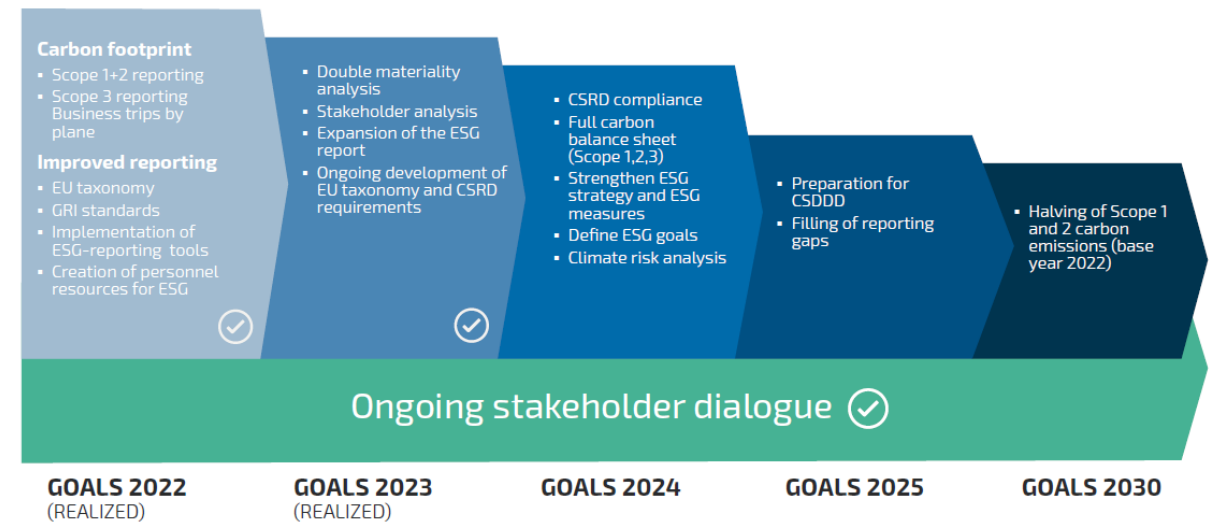
- › MSCI: A (previously BBB)
- › EcoVadis: 50 (rated above industry average)
- › Sustainalytics: 17.9 (low risk)
- › Moody's: 38 (improvement by 4 points since 2022)
- › ISS ESG: C (previously C-)



- › Double Materiality Analysis (CSRD requirement) was completed – 10 material topics identified
- › Education
  - Kontron Sustainable Leadership Academy 2024 (focus on female employees)
  - Data Security Training Focus
- › Employee Survey – conducted among approx. 4,700 employees

# Update on ESG: Outlook & Targets

- › Corporate Carbon Footprint (Full disclosure on Scope I, II, III)
- › Climate Risk Analysis
- › EU Taxonomy alignment
- › CSRD compliance – Sustainability Statement 2024 (ESRS) based on Double Materiality Analysis
- › Kontron’s Green Products – communicating our products better (product carbon footprint)
- › Kontron’s Green Products – Connecting sustainable Energy and ESG for higher performance
- › GreenTec – Upgrading GreenTec with IoT
- › CSDDD preparation
- › Compliance targets – update of policies (Supplier Code of Conduct, Code of Conduct, etc), increase in number of participants and participation rate of compliance trainings, integration of acquired companies





## Revenues

**EUR 2.6bn**

## EBITDA

**420m**

## KPIs

- S + S = 50% of Total Revenues
- S + S = 75% of Total EBITDA
- Rev EUR 500m Transportation
- Rev EUR 400m Defense
- 2m Devices 5G NADs p.a.

## #1 in Cybersecurity

80m Installations KOS/CRA

# Disclaimer

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